

BIOLOGY (BIOL)

Updated April 11, 2024

Chair: J. Franck; Professors Emeriti: W.S. Evans, G.E.E. Moodie, M.D. Wiegand, R.A. Woods; Professors: A. Civetta, L.S. Forbes, S. Good, S. Lingle, A. Park, A. Shrivastav, J. Tardif, A.R. Westwood, C. Willis; Associate Professors: R. Anderson, G. Avila-Sakar, C. Hasler, P.W. Holloway, R. Otfinowski; Assistant Professors: S. Wijenayake; Instructors: B. Biernacka, C. DuGuay, M. Geisler, S. Hebert, J. Jeffrey, K. Kachur, A. McGreevy, L. Warszycki; Lab Manager: N. Taiarol; Technical Staff: L.G. Buchanan, R. Cole, D. Nickel, M. Rondeau, M. Torres, D. Wasyliw.

DEGREES/PROGRAMS OFFERED

3-Year BSc

3-Year BSc (Business Stream)

4-Year BSc

4-Year BSc (Business Stream)

Honours BSc

4-Year BSc (UW/RRC) – NOTE: This program is being discontinued. No new students will be admitted.

MSc in Bioscience, Technology & Public Policy (For more information, please see the *Graduate Studies Academic Calendar*.)

INTRODUCTION

The study of Biology encompasses any manifestation of life, from the DNA molecule to the interactions of organisms within the various ecosystems of the earth. This broad discipline includes the subject areas of Botany, Zoology, Microbiology, Ecology, Genetics and Molecular Biology.

The Biology Department offers the 3-Year BSc, 4-Year BSc, and BSc Honours degrees.

Students pursuing a 3-year or 4-year BSc in Biology have the opportunity to take a Business Stream – a set of core courses in the Faculty of Business that will provide them with the skills needed to enter and succeed in industry and business. See the "Science with a Business Stream" section of this Course Calendar.

In addition, courses in Biology constitute the core of the Environmental Studies Forest Ecology Program, the Forest Policy and Management Program, the Biochemistry Program, the Neuroscience Program and the Bioanthropology Program.

A BSc in Biology can lead to employment in Conservation or other government departments, work as a technologist in a research or industrial laboratory, as well as a career in education. It also provides the preparation necessary for those entering several professional programs including Dentistry, Medicine, Veterinary Medicine, Pharmacy and Optometry.

Many Biology graduates also pursue post-graduate education. The necessary academic preparation for post-graduate studies is **only** provided by the 4-Year and Honours degrees in Biology. The 3-Year BSc is not recognized as adequate preparation by most Graduate Studies Programs in Canada or internationally.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A 3-YEAR BSc IN BIOLOGY

ADMISSION REQUIREMENT Students should consult with a member of the Department in planning their course of study.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENT 90 credit hours

RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT

Degree: Minimum 30 credit hours
Major: Minimum 18 credit hours

GENERAL DEGREE REQUIREMENT

Humanities: 12 credit hours in Humanities
Writing: Minimum 3 credit hours of Academic Writing.
Indigenous: 3 credit hours in designated Indigenous requirement courses
Maximum Introductory Courses: Students may use a maximum of 42 credit hours at the 1000 level. Of these, a maximum of 6 credit hours may be below the 1000 level.
Distribution: Minimum three (3) credit hours from each of five (5) different subjects.

MAJOR REQUIREMENT

Single Major: Minimum 30 credit hours/Maximum 48 credit hours in the Major subject.
Double Major: 30 credit hours in Biology and specified number of credit hours in the other department/program.

Required courses:

1. Mandatory courses

- **BIOL-1115(3)** Cells and Cellular Processes, and **BIOL-1116(3)** Evolution, Ecology and Biodiversity.

- **CHEM-1111(3)** Introduction to Chemical Properties of Matter, and **CHEM-1112(3)** Basic Principles of Chemical Reactivity

- Minimum 24 credit hours in other Biology courses at or above the 2000 level, not including **BIOL-4111(6)** Biology Honours Thesis.

2. Statistics Requirement - 3 credit hours of statistics chosen from the following courses:

STAT-1301(3) Statistical Analysis I
STAT-1501(3) Elementary Biological Statistics I
GEOG-2309(3) Statistical Techniques in Environmental Analysis
PSYC-2101(3) Introduction to Data Analysis
The former **STAT-1201(6)** Introduction to Statistical Analysis

3. At least 9 **additional** credit hours of ancillary science (non-Biology) courses at or above the 1000 level selected from the following departments/courses, for a total of at least 18 credit hours of non-Biology science. At least **one other** department must be represented, in addition to that chosen from the above statistics options list.

ANTHROPOLOGY – ONLY:

ANTH-2300(3) Methods and Theory in Biological Anthropology
ANTH-2304(3) Introduction to Forensic Anthropology
ANTH-3207(3) Zooarchaeology
ANTH-3302/4302(3) Primate Adaptation, Biology, and Evolution
ANTH-3306(3) Human Osteology
ANTH-3308/4308(3) Human Evolution
ANTH-3309/4309(3) Primate Behaviour
ANTH-4212(3) Advanced Zooarchaeology
ANTH-4303(3) Problems in Human and Primate Evolution
ANTH-4305(3) Problems in Biological Anthropology
ANTH-4307(3) Advanced Human Osteology
ANTH-4311(3) Human Paleopathology

CHEMISTRY – ALL courses EXCEPT:

CHEM-1111(3) Introduction to Chemical Properties of Matter
CHEM-1112(3) Basic Principles of Chemical Reactivity
CHEM-2801(3) Environmental Issues: A Chemistry Perspective (formerly Chemistry and Society)

GEOGRAPHY – ONLY:

Physical Geography courses (second digit in the course number is "2")
Geomatics courses (second digit in the course number is "3")

KINESIOLOGY – ONLY:

KIN-2204(3) Introduction to Human Physiology
KIN-2301(3) Human Anatomy
KIN-3106 (3) Exercise Physiology
KIN-3201(3) Biomechanics

MATHEMATICS – ALL courses EXCEPT:

MATH-2305(3) Philosophy and Mathematics
MATH-2901(3) History of Calculus
MATH-2902(3) Mathematics Prior to 1640
MATH-2903(3) Mathematics for Early/Middle Years Teachers I

PHYSICS – ALL courses EXCEPT:

PHYS-1005(6) Concepts in Science
PHYS-1701(6) Astronomy
PHYS-2705(6) Cosmology: Science Fact to Science Fiction

PSYCHOLOGY – ONLY:

PSYC-2101(3) Introduction to Data Analysis
PSYC-2900(3) Physiological Psychology I
PSYC-3900(3) Physiological Psychology II

STATISTICS – All courses

Combined Major: Minimum 48 credit hours from two (2) different majors with not less than 18 credit hours from each major subject.

Prescribed courses:

BIOL-1115(3) Cells and Cellular Processes
BIOL-1116(3) Evolution, Ecology and Biodiversity
CHEM-1111(3) Introduction to Chemical Properties of Matter
CHEM-1112(3) Basic Principles of Chemical Reactivity

Restrictions: Only 6 credit hours at the 1000 level will be credited towards the combined major. Any other 1000-level course would be considered as an elective.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE 3-YEAR BSc IN BIOLOGY WITH A BUSINESS STREAM

Students must complete the requirements of the 3-year BSc in Biology degree (see previous section) and the set of core courses indicated in the "Science with a Business Stream" section of the Calendar

REQUIREMENTS FOR A 4-YEAR BSc IN BIOLOGY

ADMISSION REQUIREMENT	Students must consult with the Department Advisor in planning their studies.
GRADUATION REQUIREMENT	120 credit hours, that is, 90 credit hours meeting the requirements for the 3-Year BSc plus an additional 30 credit hours.
RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT	
Degree:	Minimum 60 credit hours
Major:	Minimum 30 credit hours
GENERAL DEGREE REQUIREMENT	
Humanities:	12 credit hours
Writing:	Minimum 3 credit hours of Academic Writing.
Indigenous:	3 credit hours in designated Indigenous requirement courses
Maximum Introductory Courses:	Students may use a maximum of 42 credit hours at the 1000 level. Of these, a maximum of 6 credit hours may be below the 1000 level.
Distribution:	Minimum three (3) credit hours from each of five (5) different subjects.
MAJOR REQUIREMENT	
Single Major:	Minimum 48 credit hours/Maximum 78 credit hours in the Major subject.
Double Major:	Minimum 48 credit hours in Biology and specified number of courses in other Major.

Required courses:

1. Mandatory Courses

BIOL-1115(3) Cells and Cellular Processes
BIOL-1116(3) Evolution, Ecology and Biodiversity
BIOL-2301(3) Genetics
BIOL-2403(3) Principles of Ecology or **BIOL-3902(3)** Microbial Ecology)
BIOL-3221(3) Cell Biology
CHEM-1111(3) Introduction to Chemical Properties of Matter
CHEM-1112(3) Basic Principles of Chemical Reactivity

In addition to the above prescribed courses, students must complete an additional minimum of 33 credit hours in Biology at or above the 2000 level.

Students taking the 4-Year BSc in preparation for graduate studies are strongly advised to enrol in the BSc Honours program (see below).

2. Statistics Requirement - 6 credit hours of statistics chosen from the following course pairings:

- **STAT-1301(3)** Statistical Analysis I and **STAT-1302(3)** Statistical Analysis II or the former **STAT-1201(6)** Introduction to Statistical Analysis
- OR**
- **STAT-1501(3)** Elementary Biological Statistics I **AND ONE OF STAT-1302(3)** Statistical Analysis II or **STAT-2001(3)** Elementary Biological Statistics II or **BIOL-3492(3)** Quantitative & Theoretical Biology or **BIOL-4471(3)** Ecological Methods or the former **STAT-1601(3)** Elementary Biological Statistics II
- OR**
- **GEOG-2309(3)** Statistical Techniques in Environmental Analysis **AND ONE OF BIOL-3492(3)** Quantitative & Theoretical Biology or **BIOL-4471(3)** Ecological Methods
- OR**
- **PSYC-2101(3)** Introduction to Data Analysis **AND ONE OF PSYC-2102(3)** Introduction to Research Methods or **BIOL-3492(3)** Quantitative & Theoretical Biology or **BIOL-4471(3)** Ecological Methods

3. At least 12 additional credit hours of ancillary science (non-Biology) courses at or above the 1000 level selected from the following departments/courses, for a total of at least 24 credit hours of non-Biology science (or 21 credit hours if a Biology course is selected as part of the statistics requirement). At least **one other** department must be represented in addition to that chosen from the above statistics options list.

ANTHROPOLOGY – **ONLY**:

ANTH-2300(3) Methods and Theory in Biological Anthropology
ANTH-2304(3) Introduction to Forensic Anthropology
ANTH-3207(3) Zooarchaeology
ANTH-3302/4302(3) Primate Adaptation, Biology, and Evolution
ANTH-3306(3) Human Osteology
ANTH-3308/4308(3) Human Evolution

ANTH-3309/4309(3) Primate Behaviour
ANTH-4212(3) Advanced Zooarchaeology
ANTH-4303(3) Problems in Human and Primate Evolution
ANTH-4305(3) Problems in Biological Anthropology
ANTH-4307(3) Advanced Human Osteology
ANTH-4311(3) Human Paleopathology

CHEMISTRY – ALL courses **EXCEPT:**

CHEM-1111(3) Introduction to Chemical Properties of Matter
CHEM-1112(3) Basic Principles of Chemical Reactivity
CHEM-2801(3) Environmental Issues: A Chemistry Perspective (formerly Chemistry and Society)

GEOGRAPHY – **ONLY:**

Physical Geography courses (second digit in the course number is "2")
Geomatics courses (second digit in the course number is "3")

KINESIOLOGY – **ONLY:**

KIN-2204(3) Introduction to Human Physiology
KIN-2301(3) Human Anatomy
KIN-3106 (3) Exercise Physiology
KIN-3201(3) Biomechanics

MATHEMATICS – ALL courses **EXCEPT:**

MATH-2305(3) Philosophy and Mathematics
MATH-2901(3) History of Calculus
MATH-2902(3) Mathematics Prior to 1640
MATH-2903(3) Mathematics for Early/Middle Years Teachers I

PHYSICS – ALL courses **EXCEPT:**

PHYS-1005(6) Concepts in Science
PHYS-1701(6) Astronomy
PHYS-2705(6) Cosmology: Science Fact to Science Fiction

PSYCHOLOGY – **ONLY:**

PSYC-2101(3) Introduction to Data Analysis
PSYC-2900(3) Physiological Psychology I
PSYC-3900(3) Physiological Psychology II

STATISTICS – All courses

Combined Major: Minimum 60 credit hours from two (2) different majors with not less than 24 credit hours from each major subject.

Prescribed courses:

BIOL-1115(3) Cells and Cellular Processes
BIOL-1116(3) Evolution, Ecology and Biodiversity
CHEM-1111(3) Introduction to Chemical Properties of Matter
CHEM-1112(3) Basic Principles of Chemical Reactivity

Restrictions: Only 6 credit hours at the 1000 level will be credited towards the combined major. Any other 1000-level course would be considered as an elective.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE 4-YEAR BSc IN BIOLOGY WITH A BUSINESS STREAM

Students must complete the requirements of the 4-year BSc in Biology degree (see previous section) and the set of core courses indicated in the "Science with a Business Stream" section of the Calendar.

REQUIREMENTS FOR AN HONOURS BSc IN BIOLOGY

ADMISSION REQUIREMENT

Students must consult with the Department Advisor in planning their studies.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENT

Graduation G.P.A. Requirement

120 credit hours

To graduate with a BSc Honours, students must have a minimum GPA of 3.0 on all major (Biology) courses which will be calculated on all course attempts in the major. A minimum 2.75 GPA on all non-major courses which will be calculated as for the General Degree (i.e., F's are not included and, in the case of repeated courses, only the highest grade will be used).

RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT

Degree:	Minimum 60 credit hours
Honours:	Minimum 30 credit hours, including minimum 18 credit hours at upper level (3000/4000) of which a minimum of 9 credit hours at 4000 level

GENERAL DEGREE REQUIREMENT

Humanities:	12 credit hours in Humanities
Writing:	Minimum 3 credit hours of Academic Writing.
Indigenous:	3 credit hours in designated Indigenous requirement courses
Maximum Introductory Courses:	Students may use a maximum of 42 credit hours at the 1000 level. Of these, a maximum of 6 credit hours may be below the 1000 level.
Distribution:	Minimum three (3) credit hours from each of five (5) different subjects.

HONOURS REQUIREMENT

Single Honours:	Minimum 54 credit hours in the Major subject. Minimum 30 credit hours in upper-level (3000 and 4000) courses of which a minimum of 15 credit hours must be at the 4000 level.
-----------------	--

Required Courses:

- Mandatory courses:
 - **BIOL-1115(3)** Cells and Cellular Processes
 - **BIOL-1116(3)** Evolution, Ecology and Biodiversity
 - **BIOL-2301(3)** Genetics
 - **BIOL-2403(3)** Principles of Ecology or **BIOL-3902(3)** Microbial Ecology
 - **BIOL-3221(3)** Cell Biology
 - **BIOL-4111(6)** Biology Honours Thesis **Note:** This course has admission restrictions, see course description.
 - **CHEM-1111(3)** Introduction to Chemical Properties of Matter
 - **CHEM-1112(3)** Basic Principles of Chemical Reactivity
- In addition to the above courses students must select a minimum of 33 credit hours from the Biology course offerings at or above the 2000 level **including**:
 - 9 credit hours selected from:
 - BIOL-2115(3)** Biology of the Invertebrates **OR** **BIOL-2116(3)** Biology of the Vertebrates **OR** the former **BIOL-2111(6)** Comparative Chordate Zoology
 - BIOL-2152(3)** Biology of Algae, Fungi, and Mosses
 - BIOL-2153(3)** Biology of Vascular Plants
 - BIOL-2902(3)** Biology of Bacteria and Archaea
 - 9 credit hours selected from the 4000-level courses in addition to **BIOL-4111(6)** Biology Honours Thesis.
- Statistics Requirement - 6 credit hours of statistics chosen from the following course pairings:
 - **STAT-1301(3)** Statistical Analysis I and **STAT-1302(3)** Statistical Analysis II or the former **STAT-1201(6)** Introduction to Statistical Analysis
 - OR**
 - **STAT-1501(3)** Elementary Biological Statistics I **AND ONE OF** **STAT-1302(3)** Statistical Analysis II or **STAT-2001(3)** Elementary Biological Statistics II or **BIOL-3492(3)** Quantitative & Theoretical Biology or **BIOL-4471(3)** Ecological Methods or the former **STAT-1601(3)** Elementary Biological Statistics II
 - OR**
 - **GEOG-2309(3)** Statistical Techniques in Environmental Analysis **AND ONE OF** **BIOL-3492(3)** Quantitative & Theoretical Biology or **BIOL-4471(3)** Ecological Methods
 - OR**
 - **PSYC-2101(3)** Introduction to Data Analysis **AND ONE OF** **PSYC-2102(3)** Introduction to Research Methods or **BIOL-3492(3)** Quantitative & Theoretical Biology or **BIOL-4471(3)** Ecological Methods
- At least 12 credit hours of ancillary science (non-Biology) courses at or above the 1000 level selected from the following departments/courses. At least **one other** department must be represented in addition to that chosen from the above statistics options list.

ANTHROPOLOGY – ONLY:

- ANTH-2300(3)** Methods and Theory in Biological Anthropology
- ANTH-2304(3)** Introduction to Forensic Anthropology
- ANTH-3207(3)** Zooarchaeology
- ANTH-3302/4302(3)** Primate Adaptation, Biology, and Evolution
- ANTH-3306(3)** Human Osteology
- ANTH-3308/4308(3)** Human Evolution
- ANTH-3309/4309(3)** Primate Behaviour
- ANTH-4212(3)** Advanced Zooarchaeology
- ANTH-4303(3)** Problems in Human and Primate Evolution
- ANTH-4305(3)** Problems in Biological Anthropology
- ANTH-4307(3)** Advanced Human Osteology
- ANTH-4311(3)** Human Paleopathology

CHEMISTRY – ALL courses **EXCEPT:**

CHEM-1111(3) Introduction to Chemical Properties of Matter

CHEM-1112(3) Basic Principles of Chemical Reactivity

CHEM-2801(3) Environmental Issues: A Chemistry Perspective (formerly Chemistry and Society)

GEOGRAPHY – **ONLY:**

Physical Geography courses (second digit in the course number is “2”)

Geomatics courses (second digit in the course number is “3”)

KINESIOLOGY – **ONLY:**

KIN-2204(3) Introduction to Human Physiology

KIN-2301(3) Human Anatomy

KIN-3106(3) Exercise Physiology

KIN-3201(3) Biomechanics

MATHEMATICS – ALL courses **EXCEPT:**

MATH-2305(3) Philosophy and Mathematics

MATH-2901(3) History of Calculus

MATH-2902(3) Mathematics Prior to 1640

MATH-2903(3) Mathematics for Early/Middle Years Teachers I

PHYSICS – ALL courses **EXCEPT:**

PHYS-1005(6) Concepts in Science

PHYS-1701(6) Astronomy

PHYS-2705(6) Cosmology: Science Fact to Science Fiction

PSYCHOLOGY – **ONLY:**

PSYC-2101(3) Introduction to Data Analysis

PSYC-2900(3) Physiological Psychology I

PSYC-3900(3) Physiological Psychology II

STATISTICS – All courses

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE UNIVERSITY OF WINNIPEG / RRC POLYTECH 4-YEAR BSc (JOINT PROGRAM IN APPLIED BIOLOGY)

NOTE: The Joint Applied Science program with RRC Polytech in Biology is being discontinued. No new students will be accepted to this program.

INTRODUCTION

This is a joint degree program whereby students take courses at both institutions in a prescribed sequence. The program has been specifically designed to address the human resource needs of the health and environmental-based industries of Manitoba. Biotechnology is the area of emphasis in the Applied Biology program and the degree requirements are outlined below.

Students are required to complete courses at both institutions. Students will begin their program of study by completing 60 credit hours of course work at The University of Winnipeg. The next 30 credit hours are completed at RRC Polytech and then students return to The University of Winnipeg to complete the final 30 credit hours. Students successfully completing the entire program will receive a joint degree parchment from The University of Winnipeg and RRC Polytech. **N.B. Transfer of courses between institutions applies only to students who are officially in the joint program.**

ADMISSION REQUIREMENT

Students must meet the entrance requirements for admission to The University of Winnipeg.

Application to the program in Applied Biology must be completed through the Admissions Office of The University of Winnipeg by March 1st in order to enter the program in September.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENT

120 credit hours, that is, 90 credit hours meeting the requirements for the BSc General plus 30 additional credit hours.

RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT

Degree:

Minimum 60 credit hours

Major:

Minimum 30 credit hours

GENERAL DEGREE REQUIREMENT

Humanities:

12 credit hours in Humanities

Writing:

Minimum 3 credit hours of Academic Writing.

Indigenous:

3 credit hours in designated Indigenous requirement courses

Maximum Introductory Courses:

Students may use a maximum of 42 credit hours at the 1000 level. Of these, a maximum of 6 credit hours may be below the 1000 level.

Distribution:

Minimum three (3) credit hours from each of five (5) different subjects.

4-Year Joint Program in Applied Biology	
Year 1 – UW	Year 2 - UW
BIOL-1115(3) Cells and Cellular Processes BIOL-1116(3) Evolution, Ecology and Biodiversity CHEM-1111(3) Intro to the Chemical Properties of Matter CHEM-1112(3) Basic Principles of Chemical Reactivity ACS-1453(3) Intro to Computers OR ACS-1903(3) Programming Fundamentals 1 STAT-1501(3) Elementary Biological Statistics I RHET-1103(3) Academic Writing: Sciences 3 credit hours Humanities 3 credit hours Indigenous Course 3 credit hours of electives	CHEM-2302(3) Quantitative Chemical Analysis CHEM-3302(3) Methods of Chemical Analysis CHEM-2202(3) Organic Chemistry I CHEM-2203(3) Organic Chemistry II BIOL-2301(3) Genetics BIOL-2902(3) Biology of Bacteria and Archaea (formerly "Biology of the Prokaryotes and Viruses") BIOL-3901(3) Microorganisms & Disease BIOL-3221(3) Cell biology - to be completed in Winter Term 3 credit hours Humanities 3 credit hours of electives
Year 3 – RRC	Year 4 - UW
BIOL-1003(5) Basic & Applied Microbiology CBST-1026(3) Gas Chromatography CBST-3001(6) Advanced Biochemistry CHEM-1028(3) High Performance Liquid Chromatography CBST-1021(3) Molecular Biology CBST-1028(2) Immunology CBST-1031(3) Introductory Biochemistry CBST-1043(2) Tissue Culture CHEM-1041(3) Spectroscopy CHEM-2033(3) Nutraceuticals	BIOL-2403(3) Principles of Ecology BIOL-4502(3) Molecular Cell Biology BIOL-4501(3) Developmental Biology CHEM-4502(3) Molecular Enzymology 6 credit hours chosen from: BIOL-3602(3) Comparative Animal Physiology I, BIOL-3603(3) Comparative Animal Physiology II, BIOL-3163(3) Seed Plant Anatomy & Physiology The former BIOL-3161(3) Vegetative Anatomy & Physiology of Seed Plants The former BIOL-3162(3) Reproductive Anatomy & Physiology of Seed Plants BIOL-4902(3) Microbial Physiology NB: These courses have prerequisites that may not be included in the program. Consult a faculty advisor each year in planning your full program of study. 6 credit hours of Humanities 6 credit hours of Electives

COURSE LISTINGS

1000 LEVEL COURSES

Note 1: Students must obtain credit in both **BIOL-1115(3)** and **BIOL-1116(3)** to satisfy the requirements for a major in Biology.

Note 2: Students can elect to take up to 6 additional credit hours in Biology at the 1000 level; however, these additional credit hours will not count towards the requirement for a major in Biology.

Note 3: Students who wish to use **BIOL-1112(6)** (Human Anatomy and Physiology) as a prerequisite for advanced courses in Biology must obtain the permission of the Department Chair.

BIOL-1005(6) Concepts in Science
 BIOL-1102(6) Biology and Human Concerns
 BIOL-1103(6) Human Biology
 BIOL-1106(3) Environmental Biology
 BIOL-1112(6) Human Anatomy and Physiology
 BIOL-1115(3) Cells and Cellular Processes
 BIOL-1116(3) Evolution, Ecology and Biodiversity

2000 LEVEL COURSES

BIOL-2115(3) Biology of the Invertebrates
 BIOL-2116(3) Biology of the Vertebrates
 BIOL-2152(3) Introduction to Algae, Fungi and Mosses
 BIOL-2153(3) Biology of Vascular Plants

BIOL-2301(3) Genetics
 BIOL-2401(1) Forest Ecology Field Skills Course
 BIOL-2403(3) Principles of Ecology
 BIOL-2451(3) Introduction to Animal Behaviour
 BIOL-2477(3) Forest Measurement
 BIOL-2902(3) Biology of Bacteria and Archaea
 (formerly "Biology of the Prokaryotes and Viruses")

3000 LEVEL COURSES

Note: 3000-level courses may not be offered every year. Consult the current timetable for details.

BIOL-3112(3) Ecology and Evolution of Mammals
 BIOL-3152(3) Flora of Manitoba
 BIOL-3163(3) Plant Anatomy & Physiology
 BIOL-3202(3) Histology
 BIOL-3221(3) Cell Biology
 BIOL-3303(3) Molecular Genetics and Genomics
 BIOL-3410(3) Freshwater Ecology
 BIOL-3452(3) Behavioural Ecology and the Prairie
 Grasslands: Field Course
 BIOL-3471(3) Forest Ecology
 BIOL-3473(3) Principles of Silviculture
 BIOL-3476(3) Forest Policy and Management
 BIOL-3492(3) Quantitative and Theoretical Biology

BIOL-3562(3) Human Reproductive Biology
BIOL-3563(3) Human Embryology
BIOL-3602(3) Comparative Animal Physiology I
BIOL-3603(3) Comparative Animal Physiology II
BIOL-3702(3) Parasites and Disease
BIOL-3703(3) Ectoparasitology
BIOL-3801(3) General Entomology
BIOL-3901(3) Microorganisms and Disease
BIOL-3902(3) Microbial Ecology

4000 LEVEL COURSES

Note: 4000-level courses may not be offered every year.
Consult the current timetable for details.

BIOL-4111(6) Biology Honours Thesis
BIOL-4112(3) Fish Biology and Conservation
BIOL-4191(3) Directed Studies in Biology
BIOL-4303(3) Population Genetics
BIOL-4331(3) Evolutionary Biology

THE FOLLOWING COURSES ARE NOT OFFERED EVERY YEAR:

BIOL-2401(1) Forest Ecology Field Skills Course
BIOL-2477(3) Forest Measurement
BIOL-3112(3) Ecology and Evolution of Mammals
BIOL-3152(3) Flora of Manitoba
BIOL-3163(3) Seed Plant Anatomy & Physiology
BIOL-3410(3) Freshwater Ecology
BIOL-3452(3) Behavioural Ecology and the Prairie
Grasslands: Field Course
BIOL-3471(3) Forest Ecology
BIOL-3473(3) Principles of Silviculture
BIOL-3492(3) Quantitative and Theoretical Biology
BIOL-3801(3) General Entomology
BIOL-3902(3) Microbial Ecology

EXPERIMENTAL COURSES:

BIOL-2101(3) Interpreting Data in Biological Sciences
BIOL-4304(3) Current Topics in Genetics and Genomics

BIOL-4402(3) Current Topics in Ecology
BIOL-4411(3) Water Quality and Health
BIOL-4451(2) Forest Ecosystems Field Course
BIOL-4453(3) Wetlands Ecosystems Field Course
BIOL-4471(3) Ecological Methods
BIOL-4473(3) Dendrochronology: Principles and Applications
BIOL-4474(3) Forest Health and Protection
BIOL-4475(3) Urban Forestry
BIOL-4501(3) Developmental Biology
BIOL-4502(3) Molecular Cell Biology
BIOL-4601(3) Ecological Animal Physiology
BIOL-4602(3) Field Research in Animal Ecology and Energetics
BIOL-4902(3) Microbial Physiology
BIOL-4904(3) Virology
BIOL-4905(3) Microbial Biotechnology
BIOL-4931(3) Immunology
BIOL-4950(3) Human Neurobiology

BIOL-4112(3) Fish Biology and Conservation
BIOL-4303(3) Population Genetics
BIOL-4331(3) Evolutionary Biology
BIOL-4402(3) Current Topics in Ecology
BIOL-4411(3) Water Quality and Health
BIOL-4451(2) Forest Ecosystems Field Course
BIOL-4453(3) Wetlands Ecosystems Field Course
BIOL-4471(3) Ecological Methods
BIOL-4473(3) Dendrochronology: Principles and Applications
BIOL-4474(3) Forest Health and Protection
BIOL-4475(3) Urban Forestry
BIOL-4601(3) Ecological Animal Physiology
BIOL-4602(3) Field Research in Animal Ecology and Energetics
BIOL-4902(3) Microbial Physiology
BIOL-4904(3) Virology
BIOL-4931(3) Immunology
BIOL-4950(3) Neurobiology

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

All course descriptions for all undergraduate programs can now be found in one large PDF called "All Course Descriptions" in the "Academic Calendar" section of the University website:

<http://uwinnipeg.ca/academics/calendar/index.html>