Chair: **Associate Professor S. Tulloch**; Professor Emeritus: C. Meiklejohn; Professor: M. Roksandic; Associate Professors: J. Cidro, P.B. Clarkson, G. Fulford, I. Roksandic, J. Pelletier; Instructor: Y. Chinique de Armas; Technician/Curators: V. McKinley, J. Schmidt

### DEGREES/PROGRAMS OFFERED
- 3-Year BA
- 4-Year BA
- Honours BA
- Minor

### INTRODUCTION
The study of Anthropology reveals the integrated patterns of social and cultural life from a cross-cultural perspective and examines the cultural and biological background of human evolution. At the University of Winnipeg, you may pursue this broad area of study within the more specific fields of Cultural Anthropology, Linguistics, Archaeology, and Biological Anthropology. For students considering a Major in Anthropology, the Department offers 3-Year, 4-Year, and 4-Year Honours BA degrees.

Anthropology provides students with academic preparation for pursuing a wide range of careers, and is especially relevant to those that apply an objective and broad-based understanding of human values and social relations. Graduates find career opportunities in numerous professional areas, including teaching, archaeological and cultural research and resource management, consulting, law and law enforcement, public service, and the health professions.

### REQUIREMENTS FOR A 3-YEAR BA IN ANTHROPOLOGY

**ADMISSION REQUIREMENT**
Students must consult with a member of the Department in planning their course of study.

**GRADUATION REQUIREMENT**
- 90 credit hours

**RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT**
- Degree: Minimum 30 credit hours
- Major: Minimum 18 credit hours

**GENERAL DEGREE REQUIREMENT**
- Humanities: 12 credit hours in Humanities
- Science: 6 credit hours
- Writing: Minimum 3 credit hours of Academic Writing
- Indigenous: 3 credit hours in designated Indigenous requirement courses
- Maximum Introductory Courses: Students may use a maximum of 42 credit hours at the 1000 level. Of these, a maximum of 6 credit hours may be below the 1000 level. As a result, students must take a minimum of 48 credit hours at the 2000-level or above in order to not exceed the maximum number of introductory courses.
- Distribution: Minimum three (3) credit hours from each of five (5) different subjects.

**MAJOR REQUIREMENT**
- Single Major: Minimum 30 credit hours/Maximum 48 credit hours in the Major subject.
- Double Major: 30 credit hours in Anthropology and specified number of credit hours as determined by the other department/program.
- Combined Major: Minimum 48 credit hours from two different majors with not less than 18 credit hours from each major subject.

Required courses:
- **ANTH-1001(6)** Introductory Anthropology or **ANTH-1002(3)** Introductory Cultural Anthropology and Linguistics
- **ANTH-1003(3)** Introductory Biological Anthropology and Archaeology. In addition, students are required to take a minimum of 6 credit hours in courses in each of three out of four subject areas, for a total of at least 18 credit hours. Subject areas include: Cultural Anthropology (Area II), Archaeology (Area III), Biological Anthropology (Area IV), and Linguistic Anthropology (Area V). Of these, a minimum of 9 credit hours must be from three of the following:
  - **ANTH-2100(3)** Method and Theory in Cultural Anthropology
  - **ANTH-2200(3)** Method and Theory in Archaeology
  - **ANTH-2300(3)** Method and Theory in Biological Anthropology
  - **ANTH-2400(3)** Method and Theory in Linguistic Anthropology

Students are advised that a 3-Year BA is not normally sufficient for admission to graduate studies.
SUGGESTED PATTERN OF STUDY TO MEET MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS
Year 1: ANTH-1001(6) Introductory Anthropology or ANTH-1002(3) Introductory Cultural Anthropology and Linguistics plus ANTH-1003(3) Introductory Biological Anthropology and Archaeology
Year 2: 12 credit hours in Anthropology; 3 credit hours may be at the 4000 level and 3 credit hours may be at the 3000 level
Year 3: 12 credit hours in Anthropology

REQUIREMENTS FOR A 4-YEAR BA IN ANTHROPOLOGY

ADMISSION REQUIREMENT
Minimum 30 credit hours completed previously. Students must consult with the Departmental Advisor in selecting Major and ancillary courses.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENT
Minimum 120 credit hours

RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT
Degree: Minimum 60 credit hours
Major: Minimum 30 credit hours

GENERAL DEGREE REQUIREMENT
- Humanities: 12 credit hours
- Science: 6 credit hours
- Social Science: 12 credit hours
- Writing: Minimum 3 credit hours of Academic Writing.
- Indigenous: 3 credit hours in designated Indigenous requirement courses
- Maximum Introductory Courses: Students may use a maximum of 42 credit hours at the 1000 level. Of these, a maximum of 6 credit hours may be below the 1000 level. As a result, students must take a minimum of 78 credit hours at the 2000-level or above in order to not exceed the maximum number of introductory courses. Minimum three (3) credit hours from each of five (5) different subjects.

MAJOR REQUIREMENT
Single Major: Minimum 48 credit hours/Maximum 66 credit hours in the Major subject.
Double Major: Minimum 48 credit hours in each Major subject as specified by the department/program.
Combined Major: Minimum 60 credit hours from two (2) different majors with not less than 24 credit hours from each major subject.

Required courses:
- ANTH-1001(6) Introductory Anthropology or ANTH-1002(3) Introductory Cultural Anthropology and Linguistics plus ANTH-1003(3) Introductory Biological Anthropology and Archaeology

SUGGESTED PATTERN OF STUDY TO MEET MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS
Year 1: ANTH-1001(6) Introductory Anthropology or ANTH-1002(3) Introductory Cultural Anthropology and Linguistics plus ANTH-1003(3) Introductory Biological Anthropology and Archaeology
Year 2: 12 credit hours in Anthropology; 3 credit hours may be at the 4000 level and 3 credit hours may be at the 3000 level
Year 3: 18 credit hours in Anthropology including minimum 6 credit hours at the 4000 level and 6 credit hours at the 3000 level
Year 4: 12 credit hours in Anthropology including minimum 6 credit hours at the 4000 level and 6 credit hours at the 3000 level

REQUIREMENTS FOR AN HONOURS BA IN ANTHROPOLOGY

ADMISSION REQUIREMENT
Students must have completed a minimum of 30 credit hours.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENT
Minimum 120 credit hours

RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT
Degree: Minimum 60 credit hours
Honours: Minimum 30 credit hours, including a minimum of 18 credit hours at the upper level (3000/4000) of which a minimum of 9 credit hours must be at 4000 level.

- ANTH-1001(6) Introductory Anthropology or ANTH-1002(3) Introductory Cultural Anthropology and Linguistics plus ANTH-1003(3) Introductory Biological Anthropology and Archaeology
- ANTH-2100(3) Method and Theory in Cultural Anthropology
- ANTH-2200(3) Method and Theory in Archaeology
- ANTH-2300(3) Method and Theory in Biological Anthropology
- ANTH-2400(3) Method and Theory in Linguistic Anthropology

SUGGESTED PATTERN OF STUDY TO MEET MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS
Year 1: ANTH-1001(6) Introductory Anthropology or ANTH-1002(3) Introductory Cultural Anthropology and Linguistics plus ANTH-1003(3) Introductory Biological Anthropology and Archaeology
Year 2: 12 credit hours in Anthropology; 3 credit hours may be at the 4000 level and 3 credit hours may be at the 3000 level
Year 3: 18 credit hours in Anthropology including minimum 6 credit hours at the 4000 level and 6 credit hours at the 3000 level
Year 4: 12 credit hours in Anthropology including minimum 6 credit hours at the 4000 level and 6 credit hours at the 3000 level
GENERAL DEGREE REQUIREMENT

Humanities: 12 credit hours in Humanities
Science: 6 credit hours
Writing: Minimum 3 credit hours of Academic Writing.
Indigenous: 3 credit hours in designated Indigenous requirement courses
Maximum Introductory Courses: Students may use a maximum of 42 credit hours at the 1000 level. Of these, a maximum of 6 credit hours may be below the 1000 level. As a result, students must take a minimum of 78 credit hours at the 2000-level or above in order to not exceed the maximum number of introductory courses.
Distribution: Minimum three (3) credit hours from each of five (5) different subjects.

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

Single Honours: Minimum 54 credit hours/ Maximum 78 credit hours in the Honours subject.
Minimum 30 credit hours in upper-level (3000/4000) Honours Subject courses of which a minimum of 15 credit hours must be at the 4000 level.

Double Honours: Minimum 36 credit hours in each Honours subject. Minimum 24 credit hours at the upper level (3000/4000) in the Anthropology component of the double Honours of which a minimum of 15 credit hours must be at the 4000 level. For the requirements of the other Honours subject consult the department involved.

Required courses:
- ANTH-1001(6) Introductory Anthropology or ANTH-1002(3) Introductory Cultural Anthropology and Linguistics
- ANTH-1003(3) Introductory Biological Anthropology and Archaeology

In addition, students are required to take a minimum of 6 credit hours in courses in each of three out of four subject areas, for a total of at least 18 credit hours. Subject areas include: Cultural Anthropology (Area II), Archaeology (Area III), Biological Anthropology (Area IV), and Linguistic Anthropology (Area V). Of these, a minimum of 9 credit hours must be from three of the following:
- ANTH-2100(3) Method and Theory in Cultural Anthropology
- ANTH-2200(3) Method and Theory in Archaeology
- ANTH-2300(3) Method and Theory in Biological Anthropology
- ANTH-2400(3) Method and Theory in Linguistic Anthropology

Note: ANTH-4011(6) Honours Thesis is highly recommended for students intending to apply to graduate school.

SUGGESTED PATTERN OF STUDY TO MEET MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS

Year 1:
- ANTH-1001(6) Introduction to Anthropology or ANTH-1002(3) Introductory Cultural Anthropology
- ANTH-1003(3) Introductory Biological Anthropology and Archaeology
- ANTH-1004(3) Introductory Historical Anthropology

Year 2: 12 credit hours in Anthropology; 3 credit hours may be at the 4000 level and 3 credit hours may be at the 3000 level.
Year 3: 18 credit hours in Anthropology including minimum 6 credit hours at the 4000 level and 6 credit hours at the 3000 level.
Year 4: 18 credit hours in Anthropology including minimum 12 credit hours at the 4000 level and 6 credit hours at the 3000 level.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN ANTHROPOLOGY

Degree: Students completing any undergraduate degree program are eligible to complete the Minor.
Minors: 18 credit hours in the Minor subject, with a minimum of 12 credit hours above the 1000 level.
Residence requirement: Minimum 12 credit hours in the Minor subject.
Required courses: Minimum 12 credit hours in the Minor subject.
- ANTH-1001(6) Introduction to Anthropology
- or both ANTH-1002(3) Introductory Cultural Anthropology
- and ANTH-1003(3) Introductory Biological Anthropology and Archaeology

At the 2000 level, students must complete a total of 9 credit hours from the following requirements:
- ANTH-2100(3) Method and Theory in Cultural Anthropology
- ANTH-2200(3) Method and Theory in Archaeology
- ANTH-2300(3) Method and Theory in Biological Anthropology
- ANTH-2400(3) Method and Theory in Linguistic Anthropology

At the 3000 level, students must complete a total of 3 credit hours from the following courses:
- ANTH-3113/4113(3) Indigenous Peoples of Central Canada
- ANTH-3125/4125(3) Ethnographic Research Methods

Restrictions: Students cannot declare the same subject as a Major and as a Minor.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Prerequisites
The following courses are available to students without the prerequisite of ANTH-1001(6) Introductory Anthropology, or its equivalent 3 credit hour courses; ANTH-2103(3) Ethnography of North American First Peoples; ANTH-2108(3) Myth, Magic, and Shamanism; ANTH-2202(3) Archaeology of North America; ANTH-2210(6) Rise of New World Civilization; ANTH-2211(3) Rise of Old World Civilization; ANTH-2221(3) Archaeology of the Ancient Near East; ANTH-2224(3) and ANTH-2226(6) Archaeological Field School; ANTH-2304(3) Introduction to Forensic Anthropology; ANTH-2401(3) Phonetics and Phonology; ANTH-2402(3) Morphology; ANTH-2403(3) Syntax; ANTH-2404(3) Languages of the World; ANTH-2405(3) Semantics; ANTH-3120(3) Indigenous Peoples of Arctic Canada; ANTH-3126(6) Material Culture in the History of the Indigenous Peoples of Canada; ANTH-3127(3)

Graduate Studies
Students considering advanced training are advised to consult with a member of the Anthropology Department.

4000-Level Courses: Minimum 3.0 GPA (B) in major courses (students lacking the requisite 3.0 GPA should consult the department concerned regarding eligibility to take 4000-level courses). Permission of Department is required for each 4000-level course.

COURSE LISTINGS

The Department of Anthropology has organized its courses into four areas of specialization. These divisions are provided as guidelines to the areas of study available for concentration:

- **Area I  General Category**
- **Area II  Cultural Anthropology**
- **Area III  Archaeology**
- **Area IV  Biological Anthropology**
- **Area V  Linguistic Anthropology**

Students should use WebAdvisor or consult the timetable on the website for the courses to be offered in an upcoming Term.

### AREA I
**GENERAL CATEGORY**

Note: Students should note that taking ANTH-1002(3) and ANTH-1003(3) is equivalent to taking ANTH-1001(6) and provides the same credit. If only ANTH-1002(3) is taken, this provides a prerequisite for Cultural Anthropology and Linguistic Anthropology courses and similarly, if only ANTH-1003(3) is taken this provides the prerequisite for Biological Anthropology and Archaeology courses.

- ANTH-1001(6) Introductory Anthropology
- ANTH-1002(3) Introductory Cultural Anthropology and Linguistics
- ANTH-1003(3) Introductory Biological Anthropology and Archaeology
- ANTH-1005(3) Introductory Cultural Anthropology and Linguistics – Indigenous Focus
- ANTH-4001(3) Directed Readings/ Research in Anthropology
- ANTH-4001(6) Directed Readings/ Research in Anthropology
- ANTH-4010(3) Anthropology Research Seminar
- ANTH-4011(6) Anthropology Honours Thesis
- ANTH-4024(3) Bicultural Diversity Conservation

### AREA II
**CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY**

Note: Either ANTH-1002(3) (or 1005[3]) or ANTH-1001(6) provides a prerequisite for Cultural Anthropology courses. ANTH-1003(3) alone, however, is not an acceptable prerequisite for Cultural Anthropology courses.

- ANTH-2100(3) Method and Theory in Cultural Anthropology
- ANTH-2103(3) Ethnography of North American First Peoples
- ANTH-2108(3) Myth, Magic, and Shamanism
- ANTH-2116(3) Visual Anthropology
- ANTH-2119(3) Medical Anthropology
- ANTH-2121(3) Traditional Japanese Culture
- ANTH-2122(3) Anthropologists in the Community
- ANTH-2160(3) Indigenous People and the Industrial State
- ANTH-3100/3100(3) History of Anthropology
- ANTH-3113(3) Indigenous Peoples of Central Canada
- ANTH-3116(3) Symbolic Anthropology
- ANTH-3117(3) Ethnohistoric Methods and Theory
- ANTH-3120(3) Indigenous Peoples of Arctic Canada
- ANTH-3125/3125(3) Ethnographic Research Methods
- ANTH-3126(3) Material Culture in the History of the Indigenous Peoples of Canada
- ANTH-3127(3) Indigenous Peoples of the Northern Plains
- ANTH-3128(3) History of Eastern and Subarctic Algonquian Peoples
- ANTH-3132(3) History of the Iroquoian Peoples
- ANTH-3133(3) Public Anthropology
- ANTH-3134(3) Anthropology of Food
- ANTH-3160(3) Cultural Perspectives on Global Processes
- ANTH-3170(3) Ethnecology as a Research Approach
- ANTH-4102(6) Problems in Cultural Anthropology
- ANTH-4105(6) Aboriginals and Newcomers in Encounter: Selected Topics
- ANTH-4145(3) Urban Aboriginal Seminar
Note: The attention of students is directed to the following courses that are directly complementary to the program in Cultural Anthropology:

HIST-2509(6) History of the Native Peoples of Canada
HIST-2700(6) History of Africa
HIST-2901(6) History of Technology

Other courses relating to the nature of culture and cultural behaviour can be found in the Departments of Religious Studies and Sociology.

EXPERIMENTAL COURSES
ANTH-3124/4124(3) Ethnographic Filmmaking
ANTH-3162 (3) Old Ways, New Money: Indigenous Social Enterprise

AREA III
ARCHAEOLOGY

Note: Either ANTH-1003(3) or ANTH-1001(6) fulfils the prerequisite for most Archaeology and Biological Anthropology courses. ANTH-1002(3) alone, however, does not.

ANTH-2200(3) Method and Theory in Archaeology
ANTH-2202(3) Archaeology of North America
ANTH-2210(3) Rise of New World Civilization
ANTH-2211(3) Rise of Old World Civilization
ANTH-2214(3) Archaeological Field School
ANTH-2220(6) Archaeological Field School
ANTH-2221(3) Archaeology of the Ancient Near East
ANTH-2229 (3) Food, Diet and Dining in Antiquity
ANTH-3203(6) Archaeological Field School
ANTH-3204/4204(3) Issues in Prehistoric Archaeology
ANTH-3206/4206(3) The Origins of Human Culture
ANTH-3207(3) Classical Archaeology
ANTH-3261(3) Death in Antiquity
ANTH-3262(3) Health in Antiquity
ANTH-3273/4273(3) Material Culture in Northern Plains Indigenous History, Field Course

ANTH-4200(3) Archaeological Laboratory Methods
ANTH-4213(3) Advanced Archaeological Theory
ANTH-4220(6) Archaeological Field School
ANTH-4221(3) Archaeology of the Ancient Near East
ANTH-4229 (3) Food, Diet and Dining in Antiquity
ANTH-4230(6) International Field School

Note: The attention of students is directed to the following disciplines that are directly complementary to the programs in Archaeology: Classics, Physical Geography and History.

AREA IV
BIOLOGICAL ANTHROPOLOGY

Note: Either ANTH-1003(3) or ANTH-1001(6) fulfils the prerequisite for most Biological Anthropology and Archaeology courses. ANTH-1002(3) alone, however, does not.

ANTH-2300(3) Methods and Theory in Biological Anthropology
ANTH-2304(3) Introduction to Forensic Anthropology
ANTH-3306(3) Human Osteology
ANTH-3307(3) Human Paleopathology
ANTH-3308/4308(3) Advanced Human Paleopathology

ANTH-4212(3) Advanced Locomotor Analysis
ANTH-4305(3) Problems in Biological Anthropology
ANTH-4307(3) Advanced Human Osteology
ANTH-4311(3) Human Paleopathology

Note: The attention of students is directed to the following disciplines that are directly complementary to the program in Biological Anthropology: Biology and Physical Geography.
Note: Either ANTH-1002(3) or ANTH-1005(3) or ANTH-1001(6) provides a prerequisite for most Linguistic Anthropology courses. ANTH-1003(3) alone, however, is not an acceptable prerequisite for Linguistic Anthropology courses.

ANTH-2400(3) Method and Theory in Linguistic Anthropology
ANTH-2401(3) Phonetics and Phonology
ANTH-2402(3) Morphology
ANTH-2403(3) Syntax
ANTH-2404(3) Languages of the World
ANTH-2405(3) Semantics
ANTH-2406(3) Language and Culture
ANTH-2407(3) Language Revitalization
ANTH-3400/4400(3) Language Typology
ANTH-3405(3) Textual Analysis
ANTH-3406/4406(3) Comparative Indo-European Linguistics and Mythology
ANTH-3407(3) Registers of Our Daily Life
ANTH-3408(3) Sociolinguistics
ANTH-3411/4411(3) Indigenous Languages of South America
ANTH-4401(3) Semiotics and Structuralism
ANTH-4402(3) Contemporary Linguistic Theory
ANTH-4403(3) History of Linguistics

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

All course descriptions for all undergraduate programs are available in one large PDF called “All Course Descriptions.” This PDF can be found in the Academic Calendar section of the University website: [http://uwinnipeg.ca/academics/calendar/index.html](http://uwinnipeg.ca/academics/calendar/index.html)