

POLITICS (POL)

Updated April 9, 2013

Note: The department/program code POL replaces the former code 41. Students cannot hold credit in POL-xxxx and the former 41.xxxx having the same course number (e.g., POL-1011(6) and 41.1011(6)).

Chair: Professor S. Peou; Professors: L. Axworthy, P. Ives; A.G. Mills; Associate Professors: S. Arnold, J. Boucher, L. DeRiviere, J. Grace, T. Narozhna, S. Sampert; Assistant Professor: Malcolm Bird; Senior Scholar: Chris Leo

DEGREES/PROGRAMS OFFERED

3-Year BA

4-Year BA

Honours BA

Certificate in Public Policy and Administration

Minor

Master of Public Administration (MPA) – see Graduate Studies section

INTRODUCTION

The study of politics examines power and authority at various levels – global/international, regional, national, and local. The academic discipline seeks to explain and understand how power and authority are organized and exercised at these levels. It also examines the material and non-material (historical, social, ideological, and ideational) forces that shape global/international, regional, national, and local politics. The study of politics is divided into a number of separate though overlapping fields, such as global/international politics, political thought, law, public policy and administration, Canadian politics and comparative politics, urban and community politics.

The Department offers the 3-Year BA, 4-Year BA, and Honours degrees, as well as a Master of Public Administration (PMA) in cooperation with the University of Manitoba. Students pursuing a major an Honours degree may also graduate with a Certificate in Public Policy and Administration. Students whose Major lies in a different area will find that courses in Politics complement areas in other academic disciplines, such as Economics, History, and Sociology, as well as in other inter-disciplinary programs, such as Urban and Inner City Studies, Indigenous Studies, and Women's and Gender Studies.

Politics graduates enter such professional fields as the public service, the legal profession, business administration, political organizations, and teaching. In addition, the pursuit of graduate studies in Politics can lead to a university academic career.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A 3-YEAR BA IN POLITICS

ADMISSION REQUIREMENT Students must consult with a member of the Department in planning their course of study.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENT 90 credit hours

RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT

Degree: Minimum 30 credit hours

Major: Minimum 18 credit hours

GENERAL DEGREE REQUIREMENT

Humanities: 12 credit hours in Humanities

Science: 6 credit hours in Science

Writing: Minimum 3 credit hours of Academic Writing.

Maximum Introductory Courses: Students may use a maximum of 42 credit hours at the 1000 level. Of these, a maximum of 6 credit hours may be below the 1000 level.

Distribution: Minimum five (5) different subjects.

MAJOR REQUIREMENT

Single Major: Minimum 30 credit hours/Maximum 48 credit hours.

Double Major: 30 credit hours in Politics and specified number of credit hours in the other department/program.

Students may take a maximum of 6 credit hours of Directed Reading towards their major requirement.

Required courses:

POL-1011(6) Introduction to Politics, minimum 2.0 GPA.

12 to 18 credit hours at the 2000 level in Politics.

12 to 24 credit hours at the 3000 level in Politics.

Combined Major:

Minimum 48 credit hours from two different majors with not less than 18 credit hours from each major subject.

Required course:

POL-1011(6) Introduction to Politics, minimum 2.0 GPA.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A 4-YEAR BA IN POLITICS

ADMISSION REQUIREMENT	Students must consult with the Department Advisor in planning their studies Students must have completed at least 30 credit hours in Politics
GRADUATION REQUIREMENT	120 credit hours
RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT	
Degree:	Minimum 60 credit hours
Major:	Minimum 30 credit hours
GENERAL DEGREE REQUIREMENT	
Humanities:	12 credit hours in Humanities
Science:	6 credit hours in Science
Social Science:	12 credit hours in Social Science
Writing:	Minimum 3 credit hours of Academic Writing.
Maximum Introductory Courses:	Students may use a maximum of 42 credit hours at the 1000 level. Of these, a maximum of 6 credit hours may be below the 1000 level.
Distribution:	Minimum 3 credit hours from each of 5 different subjects.
MAJOR REQUIREMENT	
Single Major:	Minimum 48 credit hours/Maximum 66 credit hours. Minimum 6 credit hours from each of four Areas of Study.
Double Major:	48 credit hours in each Major subject as specified by the departments.
Cognates:	Minimum of 18 credit hours, maximum of 36 credit hours in related courses from one of several departments. Maximum total of cognate and major courses is 84 credit hours combined. Students may They are required to defend their final written work before a two-member committee
Required courses:	POL-1011(6) Introduction to Politics, minimum 2.0 GPA. POL-2400(6) Canadian Politics Minimum 18 credit hours at the 2000 level in Politics. Minimum 24 credit hours at the 3000 level in Politics. Maximum 18 credit hours at the 4000 level in Politics
Students who have obtained at least a 3.0 GPA in previous Politics courses may substitute a maximum of 18 credit hours at the 4000 level for 3000-level courses.	
Students without the required 3.0 GPA must consult the department for permission to take 4000-level courses.	
Combined Major:	Minimum 60 credit hours from two different majors with not less than 24 credit hours from each major subject.
Required courses:	POL-1011(6) Introduction to Politics, minimum 2.0 GPA. POL-2400(6) Canadian Politics Minimum 3 credit hours from each of four different Areas of Study.

REQUIREMENTS FOR AN HONOURS BA IN POLITICS

ADMISSION REQUIREMENT	Students must have completed 30 credit hours with a minimum 3.0 GPA in Honours subject courses (cumulative GPA) and 2.5 GPA (degree GPA) in non-Honours courses. Students must consult with and have the approval of the Department Chair or the Chair's designate in planning their course of study.
GRADUATION REQUIREMENT	120 credit hours, with minimum 3.0 GPA in Honours subject courses and 2.5 GPA in Non-Honours subject courses.
RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT-	
Degree:	Minimum 60 credit hours
Honours:	Minimum 30 credit hours, including minimum 18 credit hours at upper level (3000/4000) of which a minimum of 9 credit hours at 4000 level.
GENERAL DEGREE REQUIREMENT	
Humanities:	12 credit hours in Humanities
Science:	6 credit hours in Science
Writing:	Minimum 3 credit hours of Academic Writing.
Maximum Introductory Courses:	Students may use a maximum of 42 credit hours at the 1000 level. Of these, a maximum of 6 credit hours may be below the 1000 level.

HONOURS REQUIREMENT

Single Honours:	Minimum 54 credit hours / Maximum 78 credit hours Minimum 30 credit hours in 4000-level Honours courses. Minimum 6 credit hours from four of the five Areas of Study.
Double Honours:	Minimum 36 credit hours in each Honours subject. Minimum 24 credit hours in 4000-level Honours courses in Politics. Minimum 6 credit hours from three of the five Areas of Study. Students are allowed a maximum of 12 credit hours of Directed Reading toward the Honours requirement. They are required to defend their final written work before a two-member committee
Required courses:	POL-1011(6) Introduction to Politics, minimum 2.0 GPA. POL-2400(6) Canadian Politics
Recommended courses:	Students planning to proceed to graduate studies are encouraged to take POL-4225(6) Scope and Methods of Political Science.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A CERTIFICATE IN PUBLIC POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION

Students graduating with a Major or an Honours degree may also graduate with a Certificate in Public Policy and Administration. In order to receive a Certificate, students must complete a concentration of courses in the Public Policy and Administration field as part of their Politics program. Further program details may be obtained by contacting the Chair of the Department. Students must apply to graduate with a Certificate. Application forms are available at Student Services.

Certificate Requirements Requirements for the program are as follows:
This option is available to Major and Honours students in Politics.

Total Credit Hours Required:	30 credit hours
Gateway Courses:	6 credit hours from Category 1 (Gateway Course)
Elective Courses:	Students must take a minimum 12 credit hours from Category 2 (Elective Courses)
Additional Courses:	The remaining 12 credit hours may be taken either through additional Elective courses, or, should the student have suitable grades and standing, through courses from Area 3 of the Honours list.

COURSES

Category 1: Gateway Course

All Certificate students are required to take POL-2300(6) Public Administration.

Category 2: Electives

All Certificate students must take a **minimum 12 credit hours** from this category.

Politics

Global Politics

POL-3110(3)	International Organization
POL-3115(3)	Gender and Global Politics
POL-3120(3)	International Law

Political Thought

POL-3224(3)	Research Project Design
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POL-3225(3)	Quantitative Methods in Political Science
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Law, Public Policy and Administration

POL-2315(6)	The Legal Process
POL-2320(3)	Government-Business Relations in Canada
POL-3300(3)	Public Policy Process
POL-3305(3)	Special Topics in Public Policy
POL-3310(3)	Health Care Policy in Canada
POL-3315(6)	The Canadian Legal System
POL-3320(3)	Women and the Law

Canadian and Comparative Politics

POL-2410(6)	Human Rights and Civil Liberties in Canada
POL-3400(3)	Aboriginal Politics in Canada
POL-3405(3)	Aboriginal Politics in Manitoba
POL-3411(3)	Aboriginal People and the Law I
POL-3415(3)	Aboriginal People and the Law II

POL-3439(3)	Politics in Manitoba
POL-3450(3)	Sustainability and Environmental Politics

City and Community Politics

POL-2500(3)	City Politics
POL-2505(3)	Issues in City Politics
POL-3510(3)	Interest Groups and Social Movements

Economics

ECON-1104(3)	Introduction to Economic Theory
ECON-1105(6)	Introduction to Political Economy in Canada

Conflict Resolution Studies

CRS-1200(6)	Introduction to Conflict Resolution Studies
CRS-2252(3)	Conflict and Communication
CRS-2431(3)	Negotiation Theory and Practice

International Development Studies

IDS-2160(3)	Indigenous People and the Industrial State
IDS-2443(3)	Conflict and Development Issues in Indigenous Communities
IDS-2110(3)	Participatory Local Development
IDS-4920(3)	Program Planning for Development and Conflict Resolution
IDS-4922(3)	Program Evaluation for Development and Conflict Resolution

NOTE: Where a prerequisite exists for a course, admission of a certificate student will depend on either i) the student having fulfilled that prerequisite or ii) the relevant department waiving the prerequisite.

Category 3: Honours Courses

Global Politics

POL-4110(3) Seminar in International Organization

Political Thought

POL-4225(6) Scope and Methods in Political Science

Law, Public Policy and Administration

POL-4301(6) Administrative Theory

POL-4305(3) Administrative Law

POL-4310(6) Equity and Human Resources

Canadian and Comparative Politics

POL-4400(6) Seminar in Canadian Politics

POL-4405(6) Seminar in Manitoba Politics

POL-4410(3) Seminar in Women in Politics

POL-4415(6) State and Economy

City and Community Politics

POL-4505(6) Politics of Urban Planning

Streams within the Certificate Program:

While generally students may construct their own program, the above course offerings can be divided into a number of streams that should prove attractive to different audiences. Possible streams might include the following:

Aboriginal Politics and Self-Government Policy

POL-3400(3) Aboriginal Politics in Canada

POL-3405(3) Aboriginal Politics in Manitoba

POL-3411(3) Aboriginal People and the Law I

POL-3415(3) Aboriginal People and the Law II

POL-4305(3) Administrative Law

Urban Politics

POL-2500(3) City Politics

POL-2505(3) Issues in City Politics

POL-4505(6) Politics of Urban Planning

Law and Public Policy

POL-2315(6) The Legal Process

POL-2410(6) Human Rights and Civil Liberties in Canada

POL-3315(6) The Canadian Legal System

POL-3320(3) Women and the Law

POL-3411(3) Aboriginal People and the Law I

POL-3415(3) Aboriginal People and the Law II

Women and Public Policy

POL-3115(3) Gender and Global Politics

POL-3320(3) Women and the Law

POL-4310(6) Equity and Human Resources

POL-4410(3) Seminar in Women in Politics

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN POLITICS

Degree: Students must complete a 4-year degree program in order to be eligible to hold the Minor.
Minor: 18 credit hours in the Minor subject, with a minimum of 12 credit hours above the 1000-level
Residence Requirement: Minimum 18 credit hours in the Minor subject
Required courses: 6 credit hours, minimum GPA of 2.0 in POL-1011(6) Introduction to Politics, 12 credit hours in Politics courses at or above the 2000 level.
Restrictions: Students cannot declare the same subject as a Major and a Minor.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Prerequisites

Except where otherwise indicated, there are no prerequisites for 2000-level and 3000-level courses in the Department of Politics; however, for 3000-level courses, a previous course in politics would be beneficial. Students enrolling in Honours-level courses in the Department of Politics must have credit for at least one politics course in the relevant Area. For example, students wishing to enrol in Seminar in Global Politics (POL-4100(3)) must have at least 3 credit hours in Area 1, Global Politics. Note: All 4000-level courses require departmental permission.

Changing Degree Programs

Students in the Politics Major program, or who wish to enter the Politics Major Program, may transfer from one degree program to another provided requirements are met.

Graduate Studies

The Politics Department participates in the Master of Public Administration program offered jointly by the Universities of Manitoba and Winnipeg. Interested students are advised to consult this website for details:

http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/arts/departments/political_studies/master_pa/index.html.

Students may also consult with the Associate Chair of the MPA program: Dr. Shannon Sampert of the Politics Department.

Courses available for graduate credit (7000 level - GPOL) are included in the Politics Course Descriptions.

Education Students

For Education students pursuing a Teachable Minor in Politics, the following courses are recommended: POL-1011(6) Introduction to Politics; POL-2100(6) Global Politics; POL-2400(6) Canadian Politics.

COURSE LISTINGS

The Politics Department has organized its courses into five areas of specialization. Courses are listed in numerical sequence by Area of Study. Please use WebAdvisor or the appropriate Timetable on the website to find out which courses will be offered in an upcoming term, or consult with the Politics Department Chair or Department Assistant.

INTRODUCTORY

POL-1011(6) Introduction to Politics

AREA 1

GLOBAL POLITICS

POL-2100(6) Global Politics
 POL-3105(3) Global Political Economy
 POL-3110(3) International Organization
 POL-3115(3) Gender and Global Politics
 POL-3120(3) International Law
 POL-3121(3) Special Topics in Global Politics
 POL-3130(3) Canada in World Affairs
 POL-3135(3) Critical Security Issues
 POL-4100(3) Seminar in Global Politics
 POL-4105(3) Seminar in Global Political Economy
 POL-4110(3) Seminar in International Organization
 POL-4120(3) Seminar in Canadian Foreign Policy
 POL-4121(3) Special Topics in Global Politics

AREA 2

POLITICAL THOUGHT

POL/PHIL-2200(6) Social and Political Philosophy
 POL-2220(6) Politics and Film
 POL-2225(6) The Idea of Democracy
 POL-3205(3) Reason and Revolution
 POL-3210(3) Politics and Art
 POL-3215(6) Varieties of Socialism
 POL-3220(3) Politics of Post-Modernism
 POL-3224(3) Research Project Design
 POL-3225(3) Quantitative Methods in Politics
 POL-3230(6) Canadian Political Thought
 POL-3233(3) Power & Politics: 16C Political Thought
 POL-3234(3) Sovereignty & Politics: 17C Political Thought
 POL-3235(6) Politics of Love and Sex
 POL-3250(3) Violence, Hegemony and the Rise of Mass Politics
 POL-3255(3) Liberals, Marxists and Anarchists
 POL-3260(3) Liberalism and Social Democracy
 POL-4200(3) Feminist Political Thought
 POL-4215(6) Seminar in Political Thought
 POL-4220(6) Liberty and Community in Modern Canadian Political Thought
 POL-4225(6) Scope and Methods of Politics
 POL-4230(6) Marx's Capital I

AREA 3

LAW, PUBLIC POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION

POL-2300(6) Public Administration
 POL-2315(6) The Legal Process
 POL-2320(3) Government-Business Relations in Canada
 POL-3300(3) Public Policy Process
 POL-3305(3) Special Topics in Public Policy
 POL-3310(3) Health Care Policy in Canada
 POL-3315(6) The Canadian Legal System
 POL-3320(3) Women and the Law
 POL-4301(6) Administrative Theory
 POL-4305(3) Administrative Law
 POL-4310(6) Equity and Human Resources
 POL-4380(6) Special Topics Seminar in Public Administration
 POL-4385(3) Special Topics in Public Administration
 GPOL-7300(3) Theory and Practice of Public Administration I
 GPOL-7305(3) Theory and Practice of Public Administration II
 GPOL-7320(3) Seminar in Public Policy Process

GPOL-7325(3) Seminar in Public Policy Issues
 GPOL-7380(6) Special Topics Seminar in Public Administration
 GPOL-7385(3) Special Topics in Public Administration

AREA 4

CANADIAN AND COMPARATIVE POLITICS

POL/UIC/IS-2020(3) Colonization and Aboriginal Peoples
 POL-2400(6) Canadian Politics
 POL-2410(6) Human Rights and Civil Liberties in Canada
 POL-2415(6) The Politics of Racism
 POL-3400(3) Aboriginal Politics in Canada
 POL-3405(3) Aboriginal Politics in Manitoba
 POL-3411(3) Aboriginal People and the Law I
 POL-3415(3) Aboriginal People and the Law II
 POL-3436(6) United States Politics
 POL-3439(3) Politics in Manitoba
 POL-3445(3) Political Transformation in Post Cold-War Central Europe
 POL-3450(3) Sustainability and Environmental Politics
 POL-3452(3) Women in Canadian Politics
 POL-3455(3) Politics and the Mass Media
 POL-3460(3) Provincial Politics in Canada
 POL-3470(3) Comparative Federalism & Multi-level Governance
 POL-4400(6) Seminar in Canadian Politics
 POL-4405(6) Seminar in Manitoba Politics
 POL-4410(3) Seminar in Women in Politics
 POL-4415(6) State and Economy
 POL-4440(6) Seminar in Aboriginal Politics

AREA 5

CITY AND COMMUNITY POLITICS

POL-2010(3) Politics in the Inner City
 POL-2500(3) City Politics
 POL-2505(3) Issues in City Politics
 POL-3510(3) Interest Groups and New Social Movements
 POL-3520(3) Community Democracy in a Global Age
 POL-4505(6) Politics of Urban Planning
 POL-4510(3) Law and the Politics of Social Change
 POL-4520(3) Theories of Urban Poverty
 POL-4515(6) Inner City Seminar
 GPOL-7505(6) Politics of Urban Planning

HONOURS THESIS, DIRECTED READINGS

AND GENERAL SPECIAL TOPICS

POL-3030(3) Special Topics in Politics
 POL-3600(6) Directed Readings
 POL-3605(3) Directed Readings
 POL-4040(3) Special Topics in Politics
 POL-4600(6) Directed Readings
 POL-4605(3) Directed Readings
 POL-4610(6) Honours Thesis
 GPOL-7331(6) Directed Readings in Public Administration
 GPOL-7335(3) Directed Readings in Public Administration

EXPERIMENTAL COURSES:

POL-3216(3) Special Topics in Political Theory
 POL-4216(3) Special Topics in Political Theory

Note: The second digit identifies the area number.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

POL-1011(6) INTRODUCTION TO POLITICS (Le3) A study of the modern state with particular reference to the ideas, principles and institutions of democratic government; the democratic tradition, its origin and development; constitutions, federal and unitary; representative institutions; the law making process; civil liberties; public opinion, its formulation and expression through political parties and pressure groups; executive government and totalitarianisms; normative, empirical and behavioural theory may be used in treating these subjects.

POL-2010(3) POLITICS IN THE INNER CITY (Le3) This course introduces students to political problems and political strategies regarding the inner city. It includes an examination of City Hall, parliamentary politics of the provincial and federal levels as it affects the inner city, and various electoral and non-electoral strategies that can be adopted to advance the interests of inner-city residents.

POL-2020(3) COLONIZATION AND ABORIGINAL PEOPLES (Le3) This course examines the Aboriginal colonial experience, particularly in Western Canada, and the impact colonization has had and continues to have on the relationship between Aboriginal peoples and Canadian governments. This course emphasizes the contemporary effects of colonization, particularly as regards identity issues and how they play out in the urban and inner-city environment, and also processes and strategies for decolonization.

CROSS-LISTED: UIC-2020(3) and IS-2020(3).

POL-2100(6) GLOBAL POLITICS (Le3) This course provides students with an introduction to the study and practice of global level politics. It explores different ways that the scope and content of 'global politics' is understood theoretically, informed by the view that global politics is seen differently depending on the assumptions that are brought to bear. A range of post-Cold War global practices are considered, including globalization, Global Political Economy, development, security, and global governance. **RESTRICTIONS:** Students may not receive credit for this course and the former POL-2123(6).

POL-2200(6) SOCIAL AND POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY (Le3) A critique of attempts to give ethical justification for social institutions and practices. Why should one obey the state? When is disobedience justified? Are there any inalienable and absolute human rights? What are the conditions and limits of liberty? Why and when is it moral to punish? Is free enterprise consistent with principles of justice? Is it ever right to engage in war? Readings will include the work of some of the following: social contract theorists, utilitarians, Hegelians, Marxists, existentialists, and analytic philosophers.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for this course and the former POL-2205(6).

CROSS-LISTED: Philosophy PHIL-2200(6).

POL-2220(6) POLITICS AND FILM (L3, La2) Film is one of the most exciting and complex art forms. This course seeks to enrich students' experience and understanding of movies, to see them as complex cultural creations that embody political and social meanings and not simply as entertainment. Various theoretical approaches to film are examined as well as topics connected to the particular films viewed. Topics may include images of women in film, racial politics, the politics of Hollywood cinema, the slave in film, homosexuality in the movies, and conventions of realism.

POL-2225(6) THE IDEA OF DEMOCRACY (L3) Democracy is a political idea that we often take for granted. Yet democracy has always been and continues to be the subject of great controversy. For example, some of the founders of political theory -- Plato and Aristotle -- were fierce critics of democracy. This course examines the complex and controversial history of the idea of democracy. We look at some of the major thinkers who have grappled with the concept of democracy. In addition, the course may examine some of the political movements that have been identified with the idea of democracy, for example, trade unionism, socialism, feminism, and anti-globalization activism.

POL-2300(6) PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (Le3) A general survey of the major areas of public administration. Basic terminology and concepts are introduced. The course begins with organization theories and proceeds to such areas as leadership, decision-making, communications, personnel administration, policy-planning and budgeting, and the relationship between public administration and politics.

RESTRICTIONS: May not be taken for credit by those holding credit for the former POL-2305(3), POL-2310(3) or the former POL-2326(6), POL-2327(3) or POL-2328(3).

POL-2315(6) THE LEGAL PROCESS (Le3) The course is designed as an introduction to the law as a social institution. The aim is primarily to focus on law as a socio-political reality and examine fundamental questions about its role. The course will also provide factual knowledge about various aspects of law, both civil and criminal.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both courses and the former POL-2440(6).

POL-2320(3) GOVERNMENT-BUSINESS RELATIONS IN CANADA (Le3) This course critically examines the relationship between business and government. State regulation of the economy is a significant element of public policy. Consequently, business and business groups are important political actors seeking to influence the shape and direction of public policy. This course examines that relationship and various mechanisms by which business seeks to influence the state.

POL-2400(6) CANADIAN POLITICS (Le3) This course offers a general introduction to the study of Canadian politics, including an analysis of political culture, political parties, federalism, continentalism, regionalism, and political institutions.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-2430(6).

POL-2410(6) HUMAN RIGHTS AND CIVIL LIBERTIES IN CANADA (Le3) This course examines the concepts of human rights and civil liberties. It will incorporate a case study approach in some areas. The course will include an examination of several approaches and concepts of human rights and civil liberties. It also includes an emphasis on selected topics such as: biological rights, rights of children, criminal law in the civil rights context, aboriginal rights and equality rights. The course is very strongly oriented towards Canadian problems, laws and institutions.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-2450(6)

POL-2415(6) THE POLITICS OF RACISM (Le3) This course analyzes contradictions that emerge in the ideology and political practices of the liberal state in its approach to issues of racism. The concept of racism is introduced through an analysis of its individual, institutional, systemic and organized forms. Using documentation from cases in

Canada, the United States, Germany, and other countries, the course examines state measures to combat racism, makes use of case studies of state facilitation of the aims of organized racism, and examines activist methods used to counter organized racism and its state facilitation. The intersection of the state and the field of racism is examined as well through analyses of cases involving state security and intelligence services.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-2431(3).

POL-2500(3) CITY POLITICS (Le3) This course is an introduction to political decision-making in cities, how it is organized and how citizens as well as local, provincial and national politicians and administrators operate both within the formal decision-making machinery and outside of it to help make the city what it is.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-2321(3) or POL-2325(6).

POL-2505(3) ISSUES IN CITY POLITICS (Le3) This course discusses such issues as central city decay, suburban sprawl, concentration of poverty, urban expressway development, and loss of neighbourhood identity. It also examines the political forces acting to cause problems, to neglect them, or to solve them. The focus is on the dynamics of city development and decay, and the political organization and action influencing those dynamics.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-2321(3) or POL-2325(6).

POL-3030(3) SPECIAL TOPICS IN POLITICS (Le3) This course will consider selected topics in Politics; as course content will vary, students are encouraged to consult the Department of Politics regarding potential offerings in a given year. This course may be repeated for credit when the topic varies.

POL-3105(3) GLOBAL POLITICAL ECONOMY (Le3) This course provides an introduction to the theories and methods of global political economy and a study of the application of these to areas such as militarization; north-south relations; globalization of production; trade and finance regimes; gender and ecological questions.

PREREQUISITES: POL-2100(6) or permission of the instructor.

RESTRICTION: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-3133(6).

POL-3110(3) INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION (Le3) This course examines various theoretical approaches to the study of international organizations as a generic phenomenon, recognizing that they are part of a complex web of relations that can have subnational, national, international, and transnational ties. More specifically, it explores the place and role of international organizations within the framework of global governance.

PREREQUISITES: POL-2100(6) or permission of the instructor.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-3134(3). Students with credit in either POL-4110(3) or the former POL-4134(3) need Instructor's permission to take this course.

POL-3115(3) GENDER AND GLOBAL POLITICS (Le3) This course examines gendered perspectives on the theory and practice of Global Politics. It considers a range of perspectives on gender and politics, and applies these to an examination of conflict and cooperation, security, global political economy, ecology, human rights, international organisations and the law.

PREREQUISITES: POL-2100(6) or permission of the instructor.

RESTRICTIONS: May not be taken for credit by those who have credit for the former POL-3135(3) or POL-3135(6).

POL-3120(3) INTERNATIONAL LAW (Le3) This course deals with the nature of international law in society, the universality of international law, the state and other international persons, sovereignty and equality, recognition of governments and states, civil war and intervention, war and neutrality.

RESTRICTIONS: Students with credit in the former POL-4115(3) or the former POL-4137(3) need Instructor's permission to take this course. May not be taken for credit by those with credit for the former POL-3137(3).

POL-3121(3) SPECIAL TOPICS IN GLOBAL POLITICS (Le3) This course will consider selected topics in Global Politics; as course content will vary, students are encouraged to consult the Department of Politics regarding potential offerings in a given year. This course may be repeated for credit when the topic varies.

POL-3130(3) CANADA IN WORLD AFFAIRS (Le3) This lecture/seminar course explores differing explanations of Canadian actions in global politics and examines specific areas such as foreign economic and trade policies, military and security policies, and policies towards different regions of the world.

PREREQUISITES: POL-2100(6) or permission of the instructor.

RESTRICTIONS: May not be taken by those with credit for the former POL-3142(3) or POL-3142(6).

POL-3135(3) CRITICAL SECURITY STUDIES (Le3) This course explores major challenges to traditional security studies and traces the emergence and evolution of critical security studies. It focuses primarily on the constructivist, post-structuralist and post-Marxist perspectives on security.

PREREQUISITES: POL-2100(6) or permission of the instructor.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-3143(6).

POL-3205(3) REASON AND REVOLUTION (Le3) Reason and revolution are ideas central to contemporary politics. This course explores their roots in 18th century Europe. Enlightenment thinkers argue that society can be reorganized based on reason, freedom and equality. Counter-enlightenment thinkers argue that such attempts often degenerate into the type of violence and terror evident in the French Revolution. This course explores these issues in the writings of thinkers such as Immanuel Kant, Jean-Jacques Rousseau, Edmund Burke, Mary Wollstonecraft, Thomas Paine and others.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-3235(3).

POL-3210(3) POLITICS AND ART (Le3) This course will examine political expression in the visual, performing and literary arts. The course treats various forms of art as cultural documents which provide insight into the political ideas and political culture of society.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-3236(3).

POL-3215(6) VARIETIES OF SOCIALISM (Le3) The course will consist of an examination of theoretical perspectives and their adaptation to situations and cultural contexts. Investigation will range over African and Asian as well as European interpretations of socialism.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-3238(6).

POL-3220(3) POLITICS OF POST-MODERNISM (Le3) This course will examine a selection of the precursors, proponents and critics of post-modern political thought such as Nietzsche, Foucault, Rorty, Lyotard, Jameson, Butler, Habermas, Derrida and Baudrillard. This course will focus on the politics generated by post-modernism. Among the

questions to be considered are: What is modernism? What is post-modernism? What are the potential effects of a post-modern perspective on political theory and political practices? How has post-modernism influenced feminism and new social movements more generally?

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-3738(3).

POL-3224(3) RESEARCH PROJECT DESIGN (Le3) This is a basic course in research design, intended for beginners. It includes, but is not limited to, research design and evaluation, measurement, sampling, data collection methods, elementary data analysis, research ethics, and reporting results.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for this course and the former POL-2206(3).

POL-3225(3) QUANTITATIVE METHODS IN POLITICS (Le3) An introduction to quantitative methods of political inquiry, this course will examine and apply standard methods of data analysis. These include basic statistical techniques, the use of computer programs for analysing data and generating statistics, and the interpretation of statistical results. It is a follow up to the Project Design course.

PREREQUISITES: POL-3224(3) or the former POL-2206(3) or the former POL-2247(3) or permission of instructor.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for this course and the former POL-3247(3) or POL-4247(6).

POL-3230(6) CANADIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT (Le3) The course examines the historical development and political expression of major Canadian ideologies: conservatism, liberalism, socialism, English-Canadian nationalism, and nationalism in Quebec politics.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for this course and the former POL-2261(6).

POL-3233(3) POWER & POLITICS: 16C POLITICAL THOUGHT (Le3) This course explores sixteenth century political thought in the historical context of the dramatic transformations of the Renaissance, the Reformation, the Scientific Revolution and the rise of capitalism. Key thinkers examined include: Machiavelli, Erasmus, More, Luther, Calvin, Bodin and Thomas Smith. Special attention is given to newly emerging conceptions of power, state, citizen, family and political freedom.

POL-3234(3) SOVEREIGNTY & POLITICS: 17C POLITICAL THOUGHT (Le3) This course explores seventeenth century political thought in the historical context of the dramatic transformations of the Reformation, the Scientific Revolution, the English Civil Wars, and the rise of capitalism. Key thinkers to be examined include: English Levellers, Descartes, Hobbes, Locke, and Harrington. Special attention is given to highly contested conceptions of sovereignty, property, natural rights and liberties, and revolution.

POL-3235(6) POLITICS OF LOVE AND SEX (L3) This course offers students the opportunity to study political thought through the prism of love and sex. Students are introduced to some of the central thinkers in the Western canon (such as Plato, Augustine, Rousseau, and Wollstonecraft). We consider the complexity and persistence of problems for human society related to love and sexuality. In addition, the course allows for a close examination of current controversies revolving around these human passions, such as gender relations, pornography, homosexual marriage, and prostitution.

POL-3250(3) VIOLENCE, HEGEMONY AND THE RISE OF MASS POLITICS (Le3) The 20th Century has been called the age of extremes, one of the most violent in our world's

history. It witnessed two world wars, the rise of fascism, the cold war, massive decolonization, universal suffrage and the advent of mass politics and globalization. This course explores political philosophies shaped during these events. Thinkers considered include Rosa Luxemburg, V.I. Lenin, Antonio Gramsci, Friedrich von Hayek, Isaiah Berlin, Hannah Arendt, members of the Frankfurt School and Frantz Fanon. We concentrate on problems faced by democracy in mass society; violence, nationalism, hegemony and freedom.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for this course and the former POL-4238(3) or POL-4210(3).

POL-3255(3) LIBERALS, MARXISTS AND ANARCHISTS (Le3) The 19th century witnessed the birth of many of the political ideas that shape our world, from J.S. Mill's liberalism to Marx and Engel's communism, including Nietzsche and the Anarchists. This course places thinkers and movements such as these within their historical context and shows how their ideas are relevant in today's world.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for this course and the former POL-4237(3) or POL-4205(3).

POL-3260(3) LIBERALISM AND SOCIAL DEMOCRACY (Le 3) This course examines the crucial revision of socialism to take account of freedom, the welfare state, democracy and regulation rather than public ownership. It will examine the ideas of Bernstein, Hobhouse, Crosland, Karlsson and Giddens. It deals with similar themes in the Canadian political context, especially the ideas of Frank Scott and Pierre Elliott Trudeau.

POL-3300(3) PUBLIC POLICY PROCESS (Le3) The focus of this course is the interplay of politics and the public policy process, with concentration on theories of policy-making, actors in the policy process, and institutions and structures in the policy process. The role of interest groups, political parties, governmental organizations and the like are among the subjects to be examined.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for this course and the former POL-3331(3).

POL-3305(3) SPECIAL TOPICS IN PUBLIC POLICY (Le3) The focus of this course will change from year to year, according to the interests of faculty and students. Its general purpose is to permit advanced undergraduate students to examine specific issues in public policy, especially those which are of contemporary interest but are not the subject of a routinely offered course.

RESTRICTIONS: The course may be repeated only when the topic varies.

POL-3310(3) HEALTH CARE POLICY IN CANADA (Le3) This course investigates current trends and issues in health care policy in Canada. Students are introduced to the structure of the Canadian health care system, including federal and provincial policy history and the structure of its financing. The course focuses on challenges which occur in implementing and administering health policy change at the federal and provincial levels. The course emphasizes the regionalization of service delivery and the expansion of community-based primary care. Alternative models of health care delivery are explored.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and POL-3305(3) or the former POL-3332(3), or POL-3333(3).

POL-3315(6) THE CANADIAN LEGAL SYSTEM (Le3) An examination of the structure and functioning of the legal system in Canada, including such topics as: the historical background of British and Canadian law; the Canadian constitution and its prescription for federal and provincial jurisdictions; the nature and limits of executive, legislative and judicial powers; the distinction between common law

and statute law; the various fields of law, e.g., criminal, domestic, contract and torts; civil rights and human rights; the administration of justice.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-3428(6).

POL-3320(3) WOMEN AND THE LAW (Le3) This course will focus on a number of aspects relative to women and the law in Canada. The course will include the following: (1) women within the legal system, e.g., as judge, lawyer, victim and offender; (2) a study of the various laws which affect women either directly or indirectly, examination of existing legislation and review of case law; (3) discussion of various agencies (primarily those which are legislated) which influence the lives of women. Some areas of law which may be reviewed will include domestic, criminal, estates, labour, human rights, pensions and day care.

RESTRICTIONS: May not be taken for credit by those who have credit for the former POL-3429(3) or POL-3429(6).

POL-3400(3) ABORIGINAL POLITICS IN CANADA (Le3) This course examines the evolution of Canadian policy on aboriginal peoples, and in particular The Indian Act. It considers the development of aboriginal political organizations, and current struggles around land claims and self-government.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for this course and the former POL-3433(3).

POL-3405(3) ABORIGINAL POLITICS IN MANITOBA (Le3) This course examines selected political issues of importance to aboriginal peoples in Manitoba. Topics may include self-government, northern development, urbanization, aboriginal women, land claims, Metis claims, and others.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-3434(3).

POL-3411(3) ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AND THE LAW I (Le3) This course begins with an examination of the constitutional status of Canadian native people, from the Royal Proclamation of 1763 to the Charter of Rights and Freedoms. It includes discussions of both federal and provincial powers and responsibilities in regard to native people and also of native government. Specific topics addressed will include, but not be limited to, native land rights, hunting, taxation, young offenders and child and family law.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-3426(3).

POL-3415(3) ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AND THE LAW II (Le3) This course focuses on initiatives undertaken to make the Canadian justice system more compatible with aboriginal cultures and needs. It includes, but is not limited to, issues such as cultural genocide, treaty rights, and extinction and socio-economic developments such as sentencing circles, mediation in child welfare, separate school boards, the Northern Flood Agreement and the creation of Nunavut.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-3427(3).

POL-3436(6) UNITED STATES POLITICS (Le3) This course is a study of the United States' political system, including topics such as American political culture, political groups and parties, elections, formal political institutions and policies and trends.

PREREQUISITES: POL-1011(6) or permission of the instructor.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-3437(6) or POL-3438(3).

POL-3439(3) POLITICS IN MANITOBA (Le3) This course seeks to describe and explain changes in the political culture, political economy and political institutions of

Manitoba. Topics may include different approaches to Manitoba politics; political parties in Manitoba; voting patterns in Manitoba; social class, ethnicity and cultures in Manitoba; federal-provincial relations and their impact upon Manitoba.

RESTRICTIONS: May not be taken for credit by those who have credit for POL-4405(6) or the former POL-3432(3) or POL-4430(6).

POL-3445(3) POLITICAL TRANSFORMATION IN POST COLD WAR CENTRAL EUROPE (Le3) The collapse of Communism in 1989 was an event of world-historical importance. It ended the Cold War and, with the removal of Soviet hegemony, allowed countries in central and eastern Europe to pursue political pluralism and economic markets. The transition has been a time of difficult adjustment. This course will examine the political economy of transition in central Europe with special emphasis upon the process of transition in the Czech Republic.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-3435(3).

POL-3450(3) SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL POLITICS (Le3) In 1987 the concept of 'sustainable development' was popularized by the Brundtland Commission's Report. Since that time, the term has been used and abused in a great variety of contexts worldwide. The course will examine the measures and implications of this concept as it impinges on virtually every policy area in Canada. Specific areas to be examined may include, but will not be limited to, the following: Green politics and capitalism, Canadian Round Tables, values and sustainability, international impacts, urbanization, the welfare state, and the role of women.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-3420(3).

POL-3452(3) WOMEN IN CANADIAN POLITICS (Le3) This course provides an overview of the issues facing women in Canadian politics. It begins with an understanding of the different "types" of feminism and explores feminist theory as an epistemology, an ideology and a social movement. It then moves into issues of the backlash against feminism, the electoral project, women and public policy concerns and portrayals of women in the media. At the conclusion of this course, the student will be cognizant of the salient issues facing women in politics and have a broader understanding of feminist analysis.

POL-3455(3) POLITICS AND THE MASS MEDIA (Le3) This course introduces students to the study of politics and the mass media. Few Canadians actually have the opportunity to attend the machinations of politics first hand, thus must rely on the mass media to provide them with information about what elected officials are saying and doing. News is constructed within the journalist paradigms and the delivery of news is highly mediated. This course examines what news is and how politicians are both manipulators of and manipulated by the news that's accessed daily.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-3424(6) and the former POL-3455(6).

POL-3460(3) PROVINCIAL POLITICS IN CANADA (Le3) This course provides students with an appreciation of the importance of politics at the provincial level. It explores issues of regionalism and federalism, while analyzing in a comparative manner the different political realities of each distinct province. What makes provincial politics in Manitoba different from provincial politics in BC or Quebec? What is the role of the provincial premier given the current state of federalism and the impact of globalization? These questions

are examined in an effort to provide an understanding of the important and evolving role of the province in Canada. Prior completion of POL-2400(6) is strongly recommended.

POL-3470(3) COMPARATIVE FEDERALISM AND MULTI-LEVEL GOVERNANCE (Le3) Most of the world's population live in a country which has multiple layers of government with policy responsibilities constitutionally divided between a national and regional political authorities. In the 21st Century, issues of decentralization to regional governments, subsidiarity and local autonomy are argued to be significant to viable social, cultural and political development. This course comparatively analyses the many issues that animate governance in multi-level systems which will include actors, institutions and policy processes. Students investigate the politics of federalism and multi-level governance in jurisdictions such as Canada, the United States, Australia and the European Union.

POL-3510(3) INTEREST GROUPS AND NEW SOCIAL MOVEMENTS (Le3) This course examines the roles of interest groups and social movements in influencing and shaping public policy. The course explores the concept of participation and representation by examining the organization of interests outside of mainstream political parties. The methods by which interest groups and social movements organize themselves, and, in particular, issues of democracy and accountability within these organizations, will be explored. Topics include theoretical perspectives on new social movements, as well as the experiences of workers' movements, women's movements, anti-poverty movements, environmental movements and the role of corporations and economic interest groups.

POL-3520(3) COMMUNITY DEMOCRACY IN A GLOBAL AGE (Le3) Our democratic institutions, for the most part inherited from the 19th century, are challenged in the 21st century by global markets and corporate mobility. This course explores the effect of globalization on our democratic institutions. While globalization may undermine our democratic institutions, social movements increasingly demand new forms of democratic practice. This course explores the claims of social movements for local/direct democracy and possible solutions to the "crisis" of democracy.

POL-3600(6) DIRECTED READINGS (D) A directed reading is an individual course of study arranged in consultation with a departmental supervisor. It is open to third year General and third and fourth year Honours students. The program of reading and consultation is arranged by the supervisor and the student. The student is required to write a major paper and take an oral examination with a second reader based on it.

PREREQUISITES: Permission of the instructor.

POL-3605(3) DIRECTED READINGS (D) A directed reading is an individual course of study arranged in consultation with a departmental supervisor. It is open to third year General and third and fourth year Honours students. The program of reading and consultation is arranged by the supervisor and the student. The student is required to write a major paper and take an oral examination with a second reader based on it.

PREREQUISITES: Permission of the instructor.

POL-4040(3) SPECIAL TOPICS IN POLITICS (S3) This course will consider selected topics in Politics at an advanced level; as course content will vary, students are encouraged to consult the Department of Politics regarding potential offerings in a given year. This course may be repeated for credit when the topic varies.

POL-4100(3) SEMINAR IN GLOBAL POLITICS (S3) This course involves an intensive study of selected contemporary issues in global politics. The course focuses on historical and contemporary methodological approaches to the study of global politics, and the application of some of these to an analysis of the problems of international order.

PREREQUISITES: POL-2100(6) or permission of the instructor.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-4123(3), POL-4145(6) or 4145(3).

POL-4105(3) SEMINAR IN GLOBAL POLITICAL ECONOMY (S3) This course is a study of current topics and problems in the global political economy such as the intersection of political, military and economic structures and policies in the internationalization of production and the Third World debt crisis; links between militarization and production; regionalization of the global political economy; American hegemony in the global political economy; the role of Japan in the global political economy; Eastern Europe in the global political economy; and other topics to be determined in consultation with students.

PREREQUISITES: POL-2100(6) or permission of the instructor.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-4133(3).

POL-4110(3) SEMINAR IN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION (S3) This course is a study of international institutions and the processes of international cooperation. Special emphasis will be placed on the League of Nations; the United Nations and its specialized agencies; and regional arrangements such as the European Union, the Commonwealth and the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

PREREQUISITES: POL-2100(6) or permission of the instructor.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-4134(3).

POL-4120(3) SEMINAR IN CANADIAN FOREIGN POLICY (S3) This course examines specific areas of Canadian foreign policy. These may include, but are not limited to, policies related to trade and environment, development assistance, defence, refugees and immigration, or policies related to specific regions.

PREREQUISITES: POL-2100(6) or permission of the instructor.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-4142(3) or POL-4142(6).

POL-4121(3) SPECIAL TOPICS IN GLOBAL POLITICS (S3) This course will consider selected topics in Global Politics at an advanced level; as course content will vary, students are encouraged to consult the Department of Politics regarding potential offerings in a given year. This course may be repeated for credit when the topic varies.

PREREQUISITES: POL-2100(6) or permission of the instructor.

POL-4200(3) FEMINIST POLITICAL THOUGHT (S3) This course will be an inquiry into feminist political thought. It will consider both historical and contemporary writers of importance to feminist political theory. The basic aims of the course are two: first, to consider feminist political theory's critical perspective on the classical canon of political thought; and second, to discuss contemporary feminist political theories, including liberal, marxist, gynocentric and post-modern feminist thinkers.

PREREQUISITES: One 3 credit hour course in Area 1, Political Thought, or PHIL-2205(6) or WGS 3301(3) or the former WOM-3232(6), or permission of the instructor.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-4236(3).

POL-4215(6) SEMINAR IN POLITICAL THOUGHT (S3) This course examines a range of current issues in political theory. Topics covered may include issues related to

globalization, debates about multiculturalism, civil society, and the viability of democracy and sovereignty in the 21st century.

PREREQUISITES: One 3 credit hour course in Area 2, Political Thought, or PHIL-2205(6) or permission of instructor.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-4215(3) or POL-4240(3).

POL-4220(6) LIBERTY AND COMMUNITY IN MODERN CANADIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT (S3) This course will examine the confluence and tension of freedom and community in the thought of six modern Canadian thinkers: Woodsworth, Scott, Trudeau, Macpherson, Taylor and Grant. **PREREQUISITES:** One 3 credit hour course in Area 2, Political Thought, or PHIL-2205(6) or permission of instructor.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-4239(6).

POL-4225(6) SCOPE AND METHODS OF POLITICAL SCIENCE (S3) The course offers an analysis of the interrelationship among philosophy, theory and method in contemporary Politics. Emphasis in the course will be placed on the development of theoretical principles of political inquiry and the critical analysis of a variety of theoretical approaches commonly employed in Politics, such as behaviouralism, systems theory, class analysis, socialization theory and others.

PREREQUISITES: One 3 credit hour course in Area 2, Political Thought, or PHIL-2205(6) or permission of instructor.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-4246(6).

POL-4230(6) MARX'S CAPITAL 1 (S3) This course will be devoted to the careful study of volume I of Marx's *Capital*, the cornerstone of Marx's economic and political thought. Students also read a variety of commentators on *Capital*.

POL-4301(6) ADMINISTRATIVE THEORY (S3) An examination of the theoretical basis for the "administrative state", including such problems as the relationship of political values to administrative decisions, the role of the career civil service in governmental policy formation, the relationship between administrative officials and private interest groups, and the protection of individual rights against administrative abuses. Attention will be given to North American and European techniques and institutions designed to achieve democratic control of administrative action.

PREREQUISITES: One 3 credit hour course in Area 3, Law, Public Policy and Administration, or permission of instructor.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-4338(6).

POL-4305(3) ADMINISTRATIVE LAW (S3) The general focus of this seminar is the administrative state and the citizen's legal relationship to it. While Canada is the primary concern, examples of administrative law in other countries will be included. Specific topics to be pursued will include the regulatory function of governments, rule-making and adjudicative bodies other than parliament and the courts, judicial oversight of administrative boards and tribunals, and the impact of administrative law on the civil and human rights of Canadians.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-4339(6).

POL-4310(6) EQUITY AND HUMAN RESOURCES (S3) This course will examine the theory and practice of, and major public policy equity issues in, human resource administration. It will investigate human rights in relation to the personnel process. It will also analyse employment discrimination theory, U.S. and Canadian legislation and jurisprudence, contract compliance and compensation. The

theory, legislation, planning and execution of these programs will be examined from a public and private sector organizational perspective. Topics may include human resource administration and the Charter, pay equity administration, sexual harassment, and human resource administration and government regulation.

PREREQUISITES: One 3 credit hour course in Area 3, Law, Public Policy and Administration, or permission of instructor.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-4340(6).

POL-4380(6) SPECIAL TOPICS SEMINAR IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (S3) The course concentrates on a topic of primary relevance to students of public administration. Examples of such topics are the role of public bureaucracy in Canadian federalism, the regulatory process in Canada, the role of Crown corporations, issues in health care policy, public administration in Manitoba, and gender and public policy. The course may be repeated for credit when topic varies.

POL-4385(3) SPECIAL TOPICS IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (S3) The course concentrates on a topic of primary relevance to students of public administration. Examples of such topics are the role of public bureaucracy in Canadian federalism, the regulatory process in Canada, the role of Crown corporations, issues in health care policy, public administration in Manitoba, and gender and public policy. The course may be repeated for credit when the topic varies.

POL-4400(6) SEMINAR IN CANADIAN POLITICS (S3) This seminar examines selected aspects of Canadian politics. These may include, but are not necessarily limited to political power, culture, ideologies, parties, institutions, political economy, the constitution, federalism, regionalism and Canada-US relations.

PREREQUISITES: POL-2400(6) or the former POL-2430(6) or permission of instructor.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-4420(6).

POL-4405(6) SEMINAR IN MANITOBA POLITICS (S3) This course analyzes selected aspects of the political process and of public administration in the Province of Manitoba. Topics may include political party organization and ideology; public sector management; the politics and administration of northern development, social welfare, education, health care, and other issues of provincial importance. A seminar format will be adopted, and public officials will be invited to offer insights built on practical experience.

PREREQUISITES: One 3 credit hour course in Area 4, Canadian and Comparative Politics, or permission of instructor.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-4430(6).

POL-4410(3) SEMINAR IN WOMEN IN POLITICS (S3) The course will be an examination of the role of women in politics. It will concentrate on a particular aspect of political life such as women in revolution, women and electoral politics, feminist politics.

PREREQUISITES: One 3 credit hour course in Area 4, Canadian and Comparative Politics, or permission of instructor.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-4431(3).

POL-4415(6) STATE AND ECONOMY (S3) This course is an interdisciplinary investigation into the nature of the relationship of the government to the economy in modern times. The course emphasizes the economic implications of

government policy and is primarily concerned with Canada.

PREREQUISITES: One 3 credit hour course in Area 4, Canadian and Comparative Politics, or permission of instructor.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-4443(6).

POL-4440(6) SEMINAR IN ABORIGINAL POLITICS (S3)

This seminar examines selected aspects of Aboriginal Politics. Topics may include issues of self-governance and band management, issues facing aboriginal people in urban settings, gender in aboriginal communities, social policy issues, resource management issues, the politics of aboriginal organizations, and land claim and treaty negotiations.

PREREQUISITES: One 3 credit hour course in Area 4, Canadian Politics or permission of the instructor.

POL-4505(6) POLITICS OF URBAN PLANNING (S3) This course is a study of the political objectives that can be achieved through urban planning as well as the political restraints upon planning. The course adopts a comparative perspective, looking at the politics of planning in selected countries. It also considers the involvement of various levels of government in urban planning.

PREREQUISITES: One 3 credit hour course in Area 5, City and Community Politics, or permission of instructor.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and GPOL-7505(6) or the former POL-4334(6) or POL-7335(6).

POL-4510(3) LAW AND POLITICS OF SOCIAL CHANGE (S3)

This course examines the use of law as a means of advancing social change. The course explores the contradictory nature of law both as a force of social control and a vehicle for advancing claims that challenge the status quo. Specific topics include rights and rights discourse; the legalization of politics; the practice of public interest litigation; and the use of legal strategies by social movements. The course also examines a number of case studies, including such issues as abortion rights, pornography, environmental litigation, aboriginal rights, and homelessness and poverty. Although the focus of the course is on the Canadian experience, comparative material is also used.

PREREQUISITES: POL-2315(6), POL-3315(6) or the former POL-2440(6) or POL-3428(6).

POL-4515(6) INNER CITY SEMINAR (S3) This course seeks to explain the emergence and the character of inner cities, and to evaluate proposed solutions to inner city problems. Some attention is paid to the literature on American inner cities; we focus intensively on Winnipeg's inner city. The course features a 3-hour-per-week practicum requirement with an inner city community-based organization, and the conducting of original, primary research on an inner city topic.

PREREQUISITES: One 3-credit-hour course in Area 5, Community Politics, or permission of instructor.

POL-4520(3) THEORIES OF URBAN POVERTY (S3) This course analyzes and evaluates the works of various social scientists who have written about urban poverty in the late 20th and early 21st centuries. The course addresses such questions as: what are the causes of today's urban poverty?; in what ways does urban poverty today differ from earlier forms of urban poverty?; what is its relationship to global economic forces?; what is its relationship to drugs, gangs and violence? Writers studied may vary from year to year.

POL-4600(6) DIRECTED READINGS (D) A directed reading is an individual course of study arranged in consultation with a departmental supervisor. The program of reading and consultation is arranged by the supervisor and the student.

The student is required to write a major paper and take an oral examination with a second reader based on it.

PREREQUISITES: Permission of instructor and Department Chair.

POL-4605(3) DIRECTED READINGS (D) A directed reading is an individual course of study arranged in consultation with a departmental supervisor. The program of reading and consultation is arranged by the supervisor and the student. The student is required to write a major paper and take an oral examination with a second reader based on it.

PREREQUISITES: Permission of instructor and Department Chair.

POL-4610(6) HONOURS THESIS (P) Students enrolled in this course will pursue a programme of independent research under the supervision of a faculty member. Students proposing to enrol in this course must consult a Department Honours advisor.

PREREQUISITES: Admission to the Honours programme; approval of the Honours Advisor.

Note: Graduate (MPA) courses are identified as 'GPOL'.

GPOL-7300(3) SEMINAR IN THEORY AND PRACTICE OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION I (S3)

The intent of this course is to provide insight into the exigencies of actual public administration. The course will be conducted on a topical basis within the framework of certain trends facing Canadian governments today. The course will attempt to utilize to the fullest extent possible the particular expertise of students in the program, faculty members, whether or not teaching in the program, and of both elected and appointed public officials.

The topics in GPOL-7300(3) will **not** duplicate GPOL-7305(3).

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both GPOL-7300(3) and the former POL-7333(3).

GPOL-7305(3) SEMINAR IN THEORY AND PRACTICE OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION II (S3)

The intent of this course is to provide insight into the exigencies of actual public administration. The course will be conducted on a topical basis within the framework of certain trends facing Canadian governments today. The course will attempt to utilize to the fullest extent possible the particular expertise of students in the program, faculty members whether or not teaching in the program, and of both elected and appointed public officials. The topics in GPOL-7305(3) will **not** duplicate GPOL-7300(3).

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both GPOL-7305(3) and the former POL-7334(3).

GPOL-7320(3) SEMINAR IN THE PUBLIC POLICY PROCESS (S3)

The focus of this seminar is on the process of formulating and carrying out policies in the Canadian political system. Various models of the policy-making process will be discussed and their applicability to the Canadian setting will be considered. The function and role of different participants will be examined and in particular the impact of political, social and economic environment and institutional structures on different policy outcomes will be examined.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for GPOL-7320(3) and the former POL-7351(3).

GPOL-7325(3) SEMINAR IN PUBLIC POLICY ISSUES (S3)

This seminar is focussed on selected public policy areas and the issues pervading them.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both GPOL-7325(3) and the former POL-7352(3).

GPOL-7331(6) DIRECTED READINGS IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (D) The program of reading and consultation will be arranged between the Instructor and the student, and if taken for credit toward the Master of Public Administration (MPA) program will need the consent of the Joint Discipline Committee of that program. The student will be required to write a major paper and take an oral examination with a second reader based on it.

PREREQUISITES: Permission of the instructor and Department, and of the Joint Discipline Committee for the MPA if taken for program credit.

GPOL-7335(3) DIRECTED READINGS IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (D) The course will consist of a program of reading and consultation arranged between the student and the instructor. The student will be required to write a paper and take an oral examination with a second reader based on it.

PREREQUISITES: Permission of the instructor and Department, and of the Joint Discipline Committee for the MPA if taken for MPA program credit.

GPOL-7380(6) SPECIAL TOPICS SEMINAR IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (S3) The course will concentrate on a topic of primary relevance to students of public administration. Examples of such topics are the role of public bureaucracy in Canadian federalism; the regulatory process in Canada; the role of the Crown corporation; issue in health care policy; public administration in Manitoba; gender and public policy. The course may be repeated for credit when topic varies.

GPOL-7385(3) SPECIAL TOPICS IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (S3) The course concentrates on a topic of primary relevance to students of public administration. Examples of such topics are the role of public bureaucracy in Canadian federalism, the regulatory process in Canada, the role of Crown corporations, issues in health care policy, public administration in Manitoba, and gender and public policy. The course may be repeated for credit when the topic varies.

GPOL-7505(6) POLITICS OF URBAN PLANNING (S3) This course is a study of the political objectives that can be achieved through urban planning as well as the political restraints upon planning. The course adopts a comparative perspective, looking at the politics of planning in selected countries. It also considers the involvement of various levels of government in urban planning.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and POL-4505(6) or the former POL-4334(6) or GPOL-7335(6).

EXPERIMENTAL COURSES

POL-3216(3) SPECIAL TOPICS IN POLITICAL THEORY (Le3) This course examines a range of specialized issues in political theory. Topics covered may include Trudeau's political thought, Gramsci as a thinker, Hobbes's feminism, and globalization and inequality.

POL-4216(3) SPECIAL TOPICS IN POLITICAL THOUGHT (S3) This course examines a range of specialized issues in political theory. Topics covered may include Trudeau's political thought, Gramsci as a thinker Hobbes's feminism, and globalization and inequality.

PREREQUISITES: One 3 credit hour course in Area 2 or PHIL-2205(6) or permission of instructor

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not receive credit for both this course and the former POL-4215(3) or POL-4240(3).