

CRIMINAL JUSTICE

Updated March 2, 2013

Chair: Associate Professor S. Kohm Incoming Chair starting July 1, 2013; Professor Michael Weinrath, chair until June 30th, 2013, Associate Professors; R. Jochelson; Instructors J. Lothian Murray, K.Gorkoff, J. Franklin; Lecturers; Michelle Bertrand

DEGREES/PROGRAMS OFFERED

3-Year BA
4-Year BA
Honours BA

INTRODUCTION

The Criminal Justice program concerns itself with crime, offenders, victims, the criminal justice system and other forms of social sanctions and controls. Our students become familiar with historical and contemporary explanations of crime, and the research literature on criminal justice agencies such as the police, the courts and corrections. Students are challenged to think critically about the key issues confronting the criminal justice system, the strengths and weaknesses of possible reforms, and the ethical dilemmas facing criminal justice practitioners.

Graduates may find career opportunities in policing and law enforcement, institutional, community or youth corrections, victim services, criminal justice or social welfare programming, evaluation and research. The program also provides a strong background for those who wish to pursue graduate studies or law school.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A 3-YEAR BA IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE

ADMISSION REQUIREMENT Students must consult with a member of the Department in planning their course of study.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENT 90 Credit hours.

RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT

Degree: Minimum 30 hours.
Major: Minimum 18 hours.

GENERAL DEGREE REQUIREMENT

Humanities: 12 Credit Hours in Humanities.
Science: 6 Credit Hours in Science.
Writing: 3 Credits in Academic Writing
Maximum Introductory Courses: Students may take a maximum of 42 hours at the 1000 level. Of these, a maximum of 6 credit hours may be below the 1000 level.
Distribution: Minimum three (3) hours from each of five (5) different subjects.

MAJOR REQUIREMENT

Single Major Minimum 36 credit hours.
Double Major Minimum 36 credit hours in Criminal Justice Studies and a specified number of credits in second Major. Courses that are credited to the Criminal Justice Major may also be counted in the second major if they meet the requirements of the second major. Students are advised to consult with major advisor in the appropriate department with respect to course requirements in the second Major.

Required Courses

CJ-1101(6)	Introduction to Criminal Justice
CJ-2100(3)	Foundations of Criminal Justice
CJ-2101(3)	Criminal Justice Research Methods
CJ-2130(3)	Criminal Law
CJ-3205(3)	Professional Ethics

Plus an **additional** 12 credits from Criminal Justice courses. The remaining 6 credits must be taken from Interdisciplinary Electives.

Students may meet the Criminal Justice Research Methods CJ-2101/3, requirement by instead taking Sociology **SOC-2125(3) & SOC-2126(3)**; or Psychology **PSYC-2101(3) & PSYC-2102(3)**. Two courses must be completed in these other departments to meet the methods requirement.

Combined Major Minimum 48 credit hours from two different majors with not less than 18 credit hours from each major subject.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A 4 YEAR IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE

ADMISSION REQUIREMENT Students must consult with a member of the Department in planning their course of study.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENT 120 credit hours.

RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT

Degree:	Minimum 60 credit hours.
Major:	Minimum 30 credit hours.
Double Major:	Minimum 30 credit hours in each Major.
Combined Major:	Minimum 15 credit hours in each Major.

GENERAL DEGREE REQUIREMENT

Humanities:	12 credit hours in Humanities.
Science:	6 credit hours in Science.
Social Sciences:	12 credit hours in Social Sciences.
Writing:	3 credit hours in Academic Writing
Maximum Introductory Courses:	Students may take a maximum of 42 credit hours at the 1000 level. Of these, a maximum of 6 credit hours may be below the 1000 level.
Distribution:	Minimum three (3) credit hours from each of five (5) different subjects.

MAJOR REQUIREMENT

Single Major	Minimum 48 credit hours / maximum 66 credit hours.
Double Major	Minimum 48 credit hours in each Major subject; a minimum of 48 credit hours in Criminal Justice. Courses that are credited to the Criminal Justice Major may also be counted in the second Major if they meet the requirements of the second Major. Students are advised to consult with a Major advisor in the appropriate department with respect to course requirements in the second Major.
Cognates:	Minimum of 18 credit hours / Maximum of 36 credit hours in ancillary / related courses. Maximum total of cognate and major courses is 84 credit hours combined.
Combined Major:	Minimum 60 credit hours from two Major subjects with not less than 24 credit hours from each major subject.

Required Courses– 24 credit hours

CJ-1101(6)	Introduction to Criminal Justice
CJ-2101(3)	Criminal Justice Research Methods
CJ-2100(3)	Foundations of Criminal Justice
CJ-2130(3)	Criminal Law
CJ-2120(3)	Policing
CJ-2203(3)	Institutional Corrections
CJ-3205(3)	Professional Ethics

Plus an **additional 18** credit hours of Criminal Justice courses (not including CJ-2120(3) and CJ-2203(3)). The remaining **6** credit hours must be taken from Interdisciplinary Electives

Note: Students may meet the Criminal Justice Research Methods CJ-2101/3, requirement by instead taking Sociology **SOC-2125(3) & SOC-2126(3)**; or Psychology **PSYC-2101(3) & PSYC-2102(3)**. Two courses must be completed in these other departments to meet the methods requirement.

REQUIREMENTS FOR AN HONOURS BA IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE

ADMISSION REQUIREMENT

Entry into the program after completing a minimum of 30 credit hours.
Students must see a Departmental advisor to be admitted into the program
Entry into the program, continuing in the program, and graduation require a minimum GPA of 3.0 (B) in Honours subject courses and 2.5 (C+) in Non-Honours subject courses.
The minimum GPA 2.5 GPA (C+) in all Non-Honours Subjects will be calculated as for the general degree (i.e., F's are not included, and in the case of repeated courses, only the highest grade will be used).

GRADUATION REQUIREMENT Minimum 120 credit hours

RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT

Degree: Minimum 60 Hours.
Honours: Minimum 30 credit hours, including a minimum of 18 credit hours at the upper level (3000-4000) of which a minimum 9 must be taken at the 4000 level.

GENERAL DEGREE REQUIREMENT

Humanities: 12 Credit Hours in Humanities.
Science: 6 Credit Hours in Science.
Writing: 3 Credits in Academic Writing
Maximum Introductory Courses: Students may take a maximum of 42 hours at the 1000 level. Of these, a maximum of 6 credit hours may be below the 1000 level.
Distribution: Minimum three (3) hours from each of five (5) different subjects.

Honours Requirement

Single Honours: Minimum 54 credit hours /Maximum 78 credit hours in the Honours subject.
Minimum 30 credit hours at the upper level (3000-4000)
Minimum 18 credit hours in 4000-level Honours courses.

Double Honours: Minimum 36 credit hours in each Honours subject.
Minimum 24 credit hours in 4000-level Honours courses in the Criminal Justice component of the double Honours. For the requirements of the Honours subject, consult the department involved.

Required 4000 level courses Honours:

CJ-4100(6) Capstone Course in Criminal Justice
CJ-4116(3) Program and Policy Evaluation
CJ-4130(3) Advanced Criminal Law

Elective courses at the 4000 Level

CJ-4105(3) Seminar in Youth and CJ
CJ-4400(3) Selected Topics in CJ
CJ-4800(6) Research Field Practicum
CJ-4200(3) Gangs, Crime, & the Inner-City
CJ-4300(3) Critical Criminal Justice Theory

3000 Level courses

CJ-3107(3) Criminal Justice and the Media	CJ-3117(3) Crime Careers
CJ-3201(3) Comparative Crime & CJ	CJ-3204(3) Crime Prevention
CJ-3121(3) Race Relations and the CJS	CJ-3400(3) Selected Topics in Criminal Justice
CJ-3122(3) Criminal Intelligence Analysis	CJ-3500(3) Interpersonal Violence
CJ-3130(3) Criminal Procedure	
CJ-3133(3) Sex and the Criminal Law	

Interdisciplinary Electives * (maximum 6 credit hours)

Aboriginal Governance

AG-4022/7022(3) Indigenous Research Methods and Ethics

Psychology* PSYC-4100(6) Intern Research Design

Sociology*

SOC-4116(3)	Seminar on Quantitative Methods
SOC-4126(3)	Seminar on Qualitative Methods
SOC-4406(6)	Seminar in Crime, Law and Society

Politics*

POL-4115(3)	Seminar in International Law
POL-4215(6)	Seminar in Political Thought
POL-4301(6)	Administrative Theory
POL-4501(3)	Law and Politics of Social Change
POL-4515(6)	Inner City Seminar
POL-4305(3)	Administrative Law

*Must have prerequisites for these courses, or permission of department/instructor.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Prerequisites

A minimum 2.0 overall GPA is required for acceptance to the Major Program. **Certain courses listed as part of the Criminal Justice Major require prerequisites.** Prior to registering for a course, students should carefully check the course description provided by the department in question and determine whether or not the course has a prerequisite. Students with an interest in the Criminal Justice major are encouraged to take Introduction to Criminal Justice and Introduction to Sociology during their first year.

COURSE LISTINGS

Core Courses

The Criminal Justice curriculum is arranged so that students will get a strong grounding in police, courts and corrections, theory and methods. The first two years of the program are organized around these core areas. Third year offerings are integrated with other Departments and provide considerable flexibility for students who wish to specialize in courses related to policing, courts or corrections, criminology, sociology, psychology, or other disciplines.

CJ-1101(6)	Introduction to Criminal Justice	CJ-2130(3)	Criminal Law
CJ-2100(3)	Foundations of Criminal Justice	CJ-3205(3)	Professional Ethics
CJ-2101(3)	Criminal Justice Research Methods		

Criminal Justice

CJ-2120(3)	Policing in Canada		
CJ-2125(3)	Crime Victims	CJ-3400(3)	Selected Topics in Criminal Justice
CJ-2203(3)	Institutional Corrections	CJ-3500(3)	Interpersonal Violence
CJ-2204(3)	Community Corrections	CJ-3800(6)	Criminal Justice Field Placement
CJ-3107(3)	Criminal Justice and the Media		
CJ-3117(3)	Crime Careers	CJ-4100(6)	Capstone Course in Criminal Justice
CJ-3121(3)	Race Relations and the Criminal Justice System	CJ-4105(3)	Seminar in Youth and CJS
CJ-3122(3)	Criminal Intelligence Analysis		
CJ-3130(3)	Criminal Procedure	CJ-4116(3)	Program and Policy Evaluation
CJ-3133(3)	Sex and the Criminal Law		
CJ-3201(3)	Comparative Crime and Criminal Justice	CJ-4130(3)	Advanced Criminal Law
CJ-3204(3)	Crime Prevention	CJ-4200(3)	Gangs, Crime, and the Inner-City
			Critical Criminal Justice Theory
		CJ-4300(3)	Selected Topics in CJ
			Research Field Practicum
		CJ-4400(3)	
		CJ-4800(6)	

Experimental Courses:

CJ-3470(3)	Forensic Psychology
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Interdisciplinary Electives

Anthropology

ANTH-2304(3)	Introduction to Forensic Anthropology
ANTH-2103(3)	Ethnography of Native Peoples of Canada

Sociology

SOC-2105(6)	Race, Ethnic & Aboriginal Relations
SOC-2107(3)	Criminological Theory
SOC-2125(3)	Intro to Quantitative Research Methods
SOC-2126(3)	Intro to Qualitative Research Methods
SOC-3203(3)	Theories of Penalty
SOC-3201(3)	Sociology of Youth Justice
SOC-3213(3)	White Collar and Corporate Crime

SOC-3223(3)	Green Criminology
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SOC-3233(3)	Green Justice
SOC-3208(3)	Women: Crime and Social Justice
SOC-4800(6)	Research Methods Field Placement

Women's and Gender Studies

Classics

CLAS-2202(6)	Athenian Law and Society
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History

HIS-2509(6)	History of Aboriginal Peoples of Canada
HIS-3224(3)	Crime and Conflict in Pre-Modern Europe

Philosophy

PHIL-2207(3)	Philosophy of Law
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Politics

POL-2315(6)	The Legal Process
POL-3315(6)	The Canadian Legal System
POL-2400(6)	Canadian Politics
POL-2450(6)	Human Rights & Civil Liberties in Canada
POL-3135(3)	Critical Security Studies
POL-3426(3)	Aboriginal People and Law I
POL-3427(3)	Aboriginal People and Law II

Psychology

PSYC-2101(3)	Introduction to Data Analysis
PSYC-2102(3)	Introduction to Research Design

WGS-3242(3)	Women and Peacemaking	PSYC-2400(3)	Social Psychology I
Conflict Resolution		PSYC-2410(3)	Social Psychology II
CRS-2421(3)	Legal Systems and Alt. Dispute Resolution	PSYC-2920(3)	Drugs and Behaviour
CRS-2221(3)	Restorative Justice	Religious Studies	Introduction to Aboriginal Spirituality
CRS-2231(3)	Violence and Non-Violence	REL-2801(3)	Aboriginal Sacred Narratives
Urban and Inner City Studies		Human Rights and Global Studies	
UIC-3040(3)	Poverty and the Law	HRGS-2101(3)	Human Rights: Local to Global
UIC-3050(3)	Immigration and the Inner City		

Example of a three year degree program in Criminal Justice.

With a bit of planning, a student will be able to plan a progressive education that will also take advantage of the liberal arts offering available at the University of Winnipeg. The following is a possible route for students; however it is to be considered only as an example, individual programs may differ substantially once core courses are completed. The proposed program actually exceeds the required 36 hours.

Year 1		Year 2		Year 3	
CJ-1101(6)	Int Criminal Justice*	CJ-2100(3)	Foundations in CJ*	CJ-3205(3)	Prof Ethics*
(6)	Science Requirement	CJ-2101(3)	CJ Research Methods*	CJ-3102(3)	Crime Prevention
(6)	Humanities Requirement	CJ-2120(3)	Policing in Canada	CJ-3130(3)	Criminal Procedure
Two of:		CJ-2130(3)	Criminal Law*	CJ-3201(3)	Comp Crime & CJ
POL-1101(6),	Int Politics	CJ-2203(3)	Inst Corrections	CJ-2204(3)	Com Corrections
PSYC-1000(6)	Int Psychology			CJ-3117(3)	Crime Careers
SOC-1101(6)	Int. Sociology	ANTH-2304(3)	Intro Forensic Anthropology	SOC-3208(3)	Women, Crime Soc Just
		POL-2440(6)	Int to Legal Process	CJ-3500(3)	Interpersonal Violence
		(6)	Humanities Requirement (Athenian Law or History of Aboriginal Peoples, or other)	PSYC-2920(3)	Drugs and Behaviour
				CRS-2221(3)	Restorative Justice
Total 30 hrs		Total 30 hrs.		Total 30 hrs.	

*Required Course

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

CJ-1101(6) INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE (Le3) Surveys the contemporary criminal justice system from the initial contact with the offender through prosecution, disposition, incarceration, and release to the community. Emphasis is on the role of the police, prosecution, courts and corrections, as well as their policies and practices relative to the offender. Legal, empirical, and sociological materials will be covered.

CJ-2100(3) FOUNDATIONS OF JUSTICE (Le3) This course examines the academic foundations of the interdisciplinary study of criminal justice. Political/philosophical, legal, social and methodological foundations of justice study are explored. The course provides a base for more advanced third year course work.

PREREQUISITES: CJ-1101(6)

RESTRICTIONS: Must have declared major in Criminal Justice, or permission from the Instructor.

CJ-2101(3) CRIMINAL JUSTICE RESEARCH METHODS (Le3, La2) A study of the principles, data sources and

research methods appropriate for criminal justice research. Topics include research design, sampling scaling, questionnaire construction, survey research and qualitative methodology.

PREREQUISITES: CJ-1101(6)

RESTRICTIONS: Must have declared major in Criminal Justice, or permission from the Instructor.

CJ-2120(3) POLICING IN CANADA (Le3) This course examines the organization and operation of contemporary Canadian policing. The police occupation is assessed, including socialization of recruits. Key areas of focus include the Charter of Rights and Freedoms and police powers, the use of force, corruption, accountability, police administration and the political dimension of police work.

PREREQUISITES: CJ-1101(6)

CJ-2125(3) CRIME VICTIMS (Le3) This course focuses on the dynamics of victimization in society and its consequences. Major theoretical perspectives on victimization patterns are examined, addressing issues of

gender, race and class, and social institutions such as the family, school, and the criminal justice system. Students will become familiar with socio-demographic profiles of crime victims. Victim's rights, effects of victimization (including revictimization in the media) and victims attitudes towards the justice system will also be discussed.

PREREQUISITES: CJ-1101(6) Students may not hold credit for this course and the former CJ-3125(3)

CJ-2130(3) CRIMINAL LAW (Le3) This course introduces students to the nature, purpose, scope, sources and basic principles of the criminal law. The course covers certain fundamental legal concepts such as *mens rea*, negligence and strict liability, and the analysis of the concept of criminal responsibility in Canada. Students engage in a critical examination of the legislative policies expressed in the Criminal Code, as well as an examination of the legal principles relating to certain specific crimes and to certain major defences. The course also considers the impact of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms on the criminal law.

PREREQUISITES: CJ-1101(6)

RESTRICTIONS: Must have declared major in Criminal Justice, or permission from the Instructor.

CJ-2203(3) INSTITUTIONAL CORRECTIONS (Le3) This course offers an introduction to the theories of punishment and the rise of incarceration in the Western world during the 19th and 20th century. Specific attention is given to the use of correctional institutions in Canada, and current programs and practices.

PREREQUISITES: Students may not hold credit for both this course and the former CJ-3202(6).

CJ-2204(3) COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS (Le3) This course focuses on theories of community and the use of community based interventions in the Western world. Specific attention is given to community based correctional programs in Canada and current practices in probation, parole and conditional sentencing.

PREREQUISITES: CJ-1101(6) Students may not hold credit for this course and the former CJ-3203(3)

CJ-3107(3) CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND THE MEDIA (Le 3)

This course critically examines the depiction of the criminal justice system in the media, including television, film, print and the Internet. Key research findings and theoretical approaches to studying criminal justice in the media are discussed. Implications for policy, public opinion and the operation of the agencies of the criminal justice system are examined.

PREREQUISITES: CJ-1101(6) CJ-2100(3)

CJ-3117(3) CRIME CAREERS (Le3) This course will examine a selection of criminal careers, focusing on a variety of dimensions. Specifically, criminal careers will be examined with respect to degree, frequency and progression of criminal involvement; seriousness of the offence, public reaction to the offence; legal responses and criminal processing. The types of crimes to be examined include conventional crime (such as theft or vandalism), violent crime, political crime, organized crime, occupational crime and professional crime.

RESTRICTIONS: Students may not hold credit for both this course and the former CJ-2102(3)

PREREQUISITES: CJ-1101(6) CJ-2100(3)

CJ-3121(3) RACE RELATIONS AND THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM (Le3)

This course examines the relationships among racial and ethnic minorities and the criminal justice system. The over-representation of minorities, such as Aboriginals, in the

criminal justice system in Canada and other nations will be assessed using contemporary theoretical perspectives on discrimination, inequality and exclusion. The policy implications of problems such as racial profiling at the police, court and corrections levels will be examined.

PREREQUISITES: CJ-1101(6) CJ-2100(3)

CJ-3122(3) CRIMINAL INTELLIGENCE ANALYSIS (Le3)

This course examines criminal intelligence analysis in Canadian law enforcement. Skills, techniques, and challenges in the field of intelligence analysis are addressed. Specific topics include intelligence-led policing, tactical and strategic intelligence, and ethical issues. Investigations and case studies are used to facilitate comprehension of course concepts and their practical application.

PREREQUISITES: CJ-2120(3)

CJ-3130(3) CRIMINAL PROCEDURE (Le3)

This course surveys critical legal issues in the Canadian criminal procedure with an emphasis placed on investigation. The course considers the relevant Criminal Code sections, constitutional provisions, common law rules and recent case law as they relate to the powers of search and seizure, electronic surveillance, charging, arrest and detention, interrogation, and an accused's right to counsel and silence. The course analyzes what constitutional, common law and statutory remedies an accused can seek when evidence is obtained improperly or there has been abuse of police or prosecutorial powers. Students are introduced to the fundamentals of other pre-trial phenomena including bail.

PREREQUISITES: CJ-1101(6), CJ-2130(3)

CJ-3133(3) SEX AND THE CRIMINAL LAW

The main focus of the course is on the development of obscenity and indecency laws in the Canadian context and in attempting to place these developments in a broader socio-legal context. The course thus explores theories underpinning freedom of expression, the development of anti-pornography law, the development of anti-indecency law in Canada and the development of the criminalization of prostitution in Canada.

PREREQUISITES: CJ-1101 (6) or CJ-2130 (3) or POL-2315 (3) or POL-2410 (6) or POL-3320 (3) or POL-3315 (6) or SOC-1006 (3) or SOC-2119 (6) or Permission of the Instructor

CJ-3201(3) COMPARATIVE CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE (Le 3)

This course examines crime and criminal justice in cross cultural and cross national perspective. Specific attention is given to the history, development and current operation of criminal justice systems within socialist, civil, common and Islamic legal traditions. Specific topics for comparative examination include criminal law, policing, courts, corrections and youth justice. Current issues in transnational crime are examined.

PREREQUISITES: CJ-1101(6) CJ-2100(3)

CJ-3204(3) CRIME PREVENTION (Le3) This course explores the history and development of perspectives on crime and crime prevention and critically examines the theoretical approaches within the field. The course will also focus on contemporary spatial perspectives on crime prevention. A variety of disciplinary perspectives analyze the relationship between crime, fear and space including geography, criminology, city planning and architecture. Specific situational and physical environmental strategies of crime prevention are discussed.

PREREQUISITES: CJ-1101(6) CJ-2100(3)

CJ-3205(3) PROFESSIONAL ETHICS IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE (Le3)

This course focuses on understanding and dealing with ethical issues that arise in the criminal justice

system. Different theoretical perspectives will be used to explore the social and organizational process that lead to corruption and abuse of power, systemic discrimination, and illegal behaviour by criminal justice practitioners. The use of case studies will provide a realistic picture not only of what ethical questions arise in the criminal justice system, but also of how sound moral decisions are made in response to them.

PREREQUISITES: CJ-1101(6) CJ-2100(3)

CJ-3400(3) SELECTED TOPICS IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE (Le3) This course studies specific topics in Criminal Justice at the third year level. Students should consult the department regarding potential offerings in a given year.

PREREQUISITES: CJ-1101(6) CJ-2100(3)

CJ-3500(3) INTERPERSONAL VIOLENCE (Le3)

This course utilizes an interdisciplinary approach to examining interpersonal violence as a critical and complex social issue. Specific types of interpersonal violence covered include child abuse and neglect, child sexual violence, spousal abuse, elder abuse, date rape and other forms of intimate sexual and physical violence. The course includes a comprehensive examination of theoretical perspectives regarding the nature and origins of interpersonal violence as well as a critical examination of the effectiveness of the mental health, child welfare, and criminal justice systems approach to interpersonal violence prevention, intervention, and policy.

PREREQUISITES: CJ-1101(6) CJ-2100(3)

CJ-3800 (6) CRIMINAL JUSTICE FIELD PLACEMENT

This course places students in a criminal justice or human services agency. Students provide service to the community while gaining the benefit of practitioner experience. The course instructor will assist students in applying lessons learned in the class room to their respective placements through structured class discussion, reflective journals and a library paper assignment.

PREREQUISITES: CJ-2100(3), CJ-2130(3) and written permission from the department.

CJ-4100(6) CAPSTONE COURSE IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE (Le3)

This course provides an overview of the academic study of criminal justice. The course traces the intellectual history of the discipline and evaluates key issues and debates in its theoretical and philosophical development. Broader questions about the nature and scope of justice and criminal justice are also explored. The course orients students to the major areas of advanced criminal justice inquiry including criminal justice theory; law and the courts process; policing; and punishment and corrections.

CJ-4105(3) SEMINAR IN YOUTH AND THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM (Le 3)

This course provides a critical examination of systemic problems and policy issues in youth justice. The course evaluates the effectiveness of current criminal justice legal reforms, interventions, treatment programs, and policies aimed at youth. Specific topics include public discourse on youth crime and justice, the social construction of adolescents involved with the youth justice system, the interface of corollary systems of child welfare and mental health, the administration of youth justice systems and a comparative analysis of the policy choices made in developing frameworks for responding to youth justice.

CJ-4116(3) PROGRAM AND POLICY EVALUATION (Le3, La1)

This course examines methodologies for the formal assessment of social programs using quantitative and

qualitative methods of inquiry including survey, interview, observation and case study techniques. The political and social processes framing evaluation research are also discussed. The course requires a student project to apply lessons learned.

PREREQUISITES: CJ-2101(3) or permission of the instructor.

CJ-4130(3) ADVANCED CRIMINAL LAW (Le3)

This course examines Canadian criminal law in depth with a particular emphasis on the constitutional issues affecting the disposition of the criminal trial. In addition, complex substantive areas are also surveyed. The course focuses on conceptually advanced criminal law areas including inchoate offences, advanced issues in defences, sexual offences, public order offences, offences against the state and against the administration of justice, and offences pertaining to group responsibility. Students are introduced to the fundamentals of legal research and reasoning through course assignments.

PREREQUISITES: CJ-2130(3), CJ-3130(3) or permission of the instructor

CJ-4200(3) GANGS, CRIME, & THE INNER-CITY (Le3)

This course examines the relationship between street gangs, crime and their impact on the inner city. The complexity of defining gangs is explored, as well as the social processes and subcultural influences that contribute to their formation. The crime-related activities of gang members in inner-city neighbourhoods such as drug market involvement and sex trade are assessed. In addition, the course considers the emergence and functioning of gangs in prisons and schools. While the course focuses on the gang situation in Winnipeg, it also compares the situation to that in the United States. This course challenges students to critically assess policies and programs proposed for gang prevention and intervention.

PREREQUISITES: CJ-1101(6)

CJ-4300(3) CRITICAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE THEORY

This course examines some of the major critical theoretical perspectives of the social sciences. The course is intended to offer an advanced discussion of Marxist, Foucaultian, and newly emerging critical realist perspectives as they are used to make sense of criminal justice.

PREREQUISITES: CJ-2100(3)

CJ 4400(3) SELECTED TOPICS IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE ((Le3)

This course studies specific topics in Criminal Justice at an advanced level. Students should consult the department regarding potential offerings in a given year.

CJ-4800(6) RESEARCH FIELD PRACTICUM

This applied course will give students the opportunity for service based learning. Students will spend eight hours per week at a previously arranged field site and engage in service.

PREREQUISITES: CJ 2101(3)

EXPERIMENTAL COURSES

Experimental Courses are new courses offered on a trial basis to gauge interest in various topics. Students who successfully complete any experimental course receive credit as indicated.

CJ-3470(3) Forensic Psychology

This course provides an overview of forensic psychology, which examines ways that psychological principles can inform understanding of, and improve practices in, the criminal justice system (i.e., law enforcement, courts, and

corrections). Planned forensic topics include: detection of deception, eyewitness testimony, legal decision-making, juries, mental illness in court, risk assessment, psychopathology, and corrections. Research on psychological factors in the criminal justice system and field practices are emphasized.

PREREQUISITES: CJ-1101 OR PSYC-1000 **AND** CJ-2101
OR SOC-2125 & SOC-2126 **OR** PSYC-2101 & PSYC-2102